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A STUDY OF THE ICONOGRAPHY OF THE LION

IN ISLAMIC ART

BY

ELIZABETH JUNE ADEY

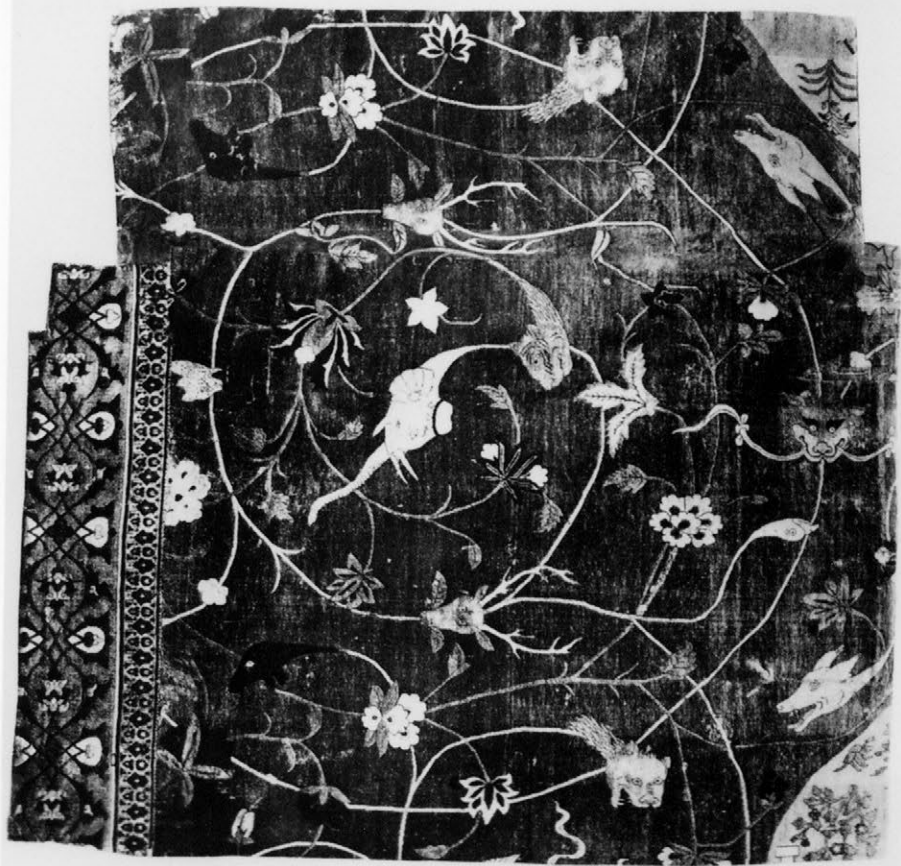
Thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

in the University of Edinburgh.

1993



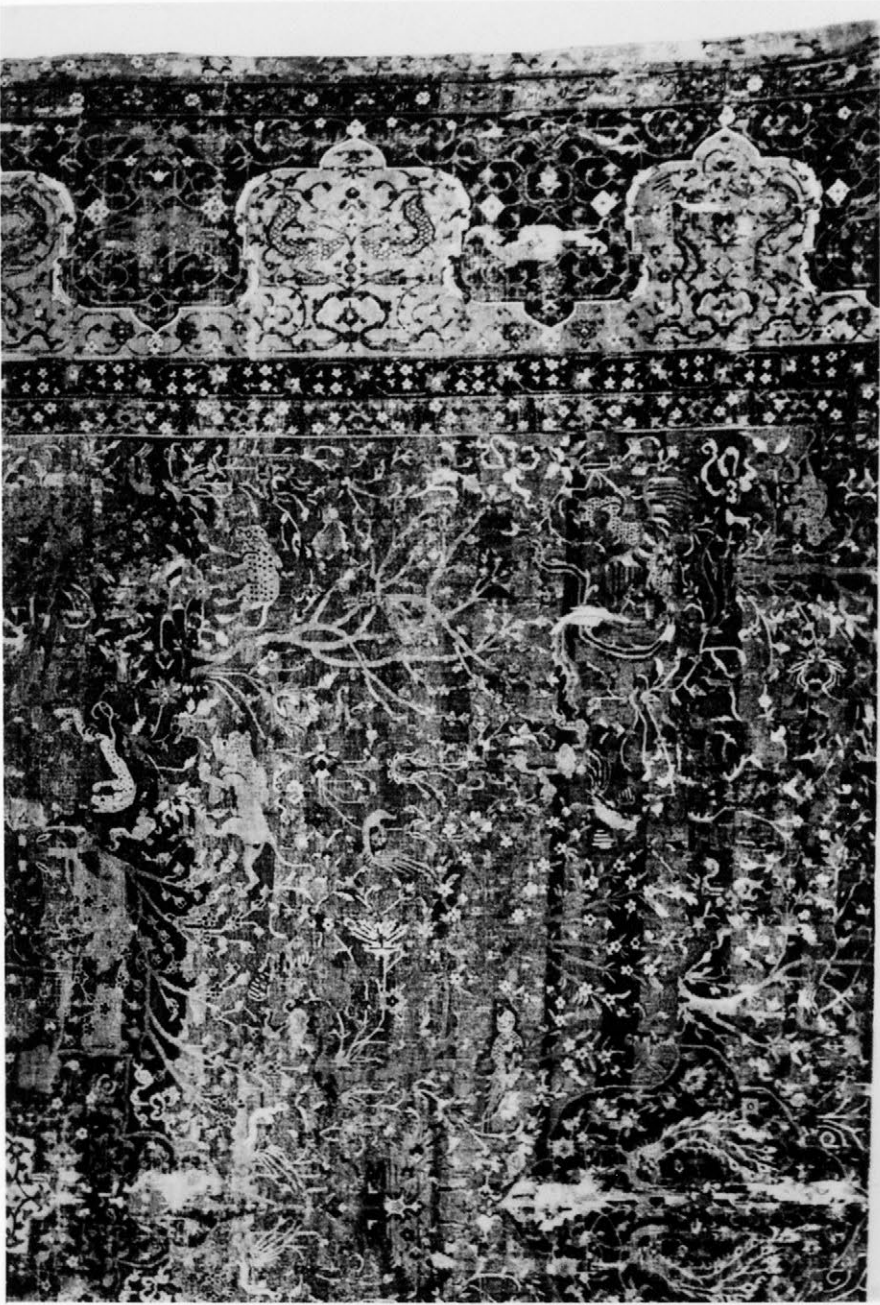
figure 1.



1.

CAT. I.

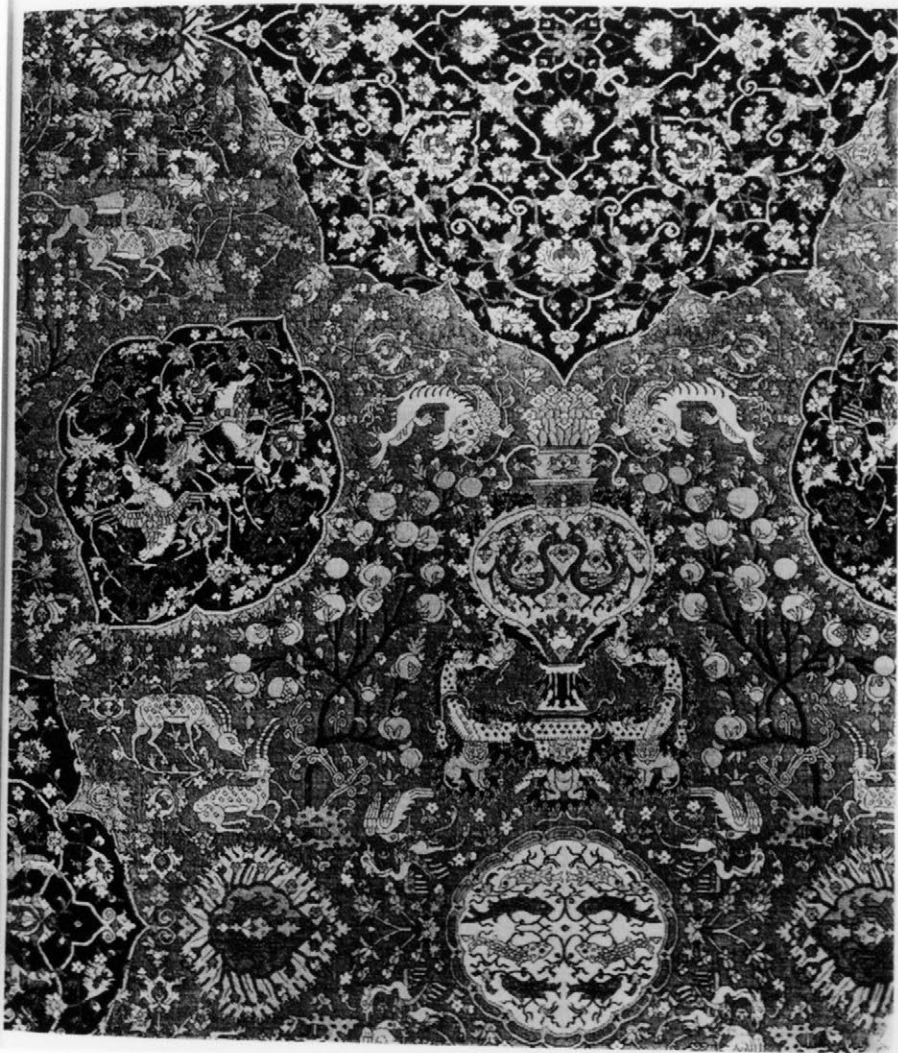
Figure 2 .



2.

CAT. 2.

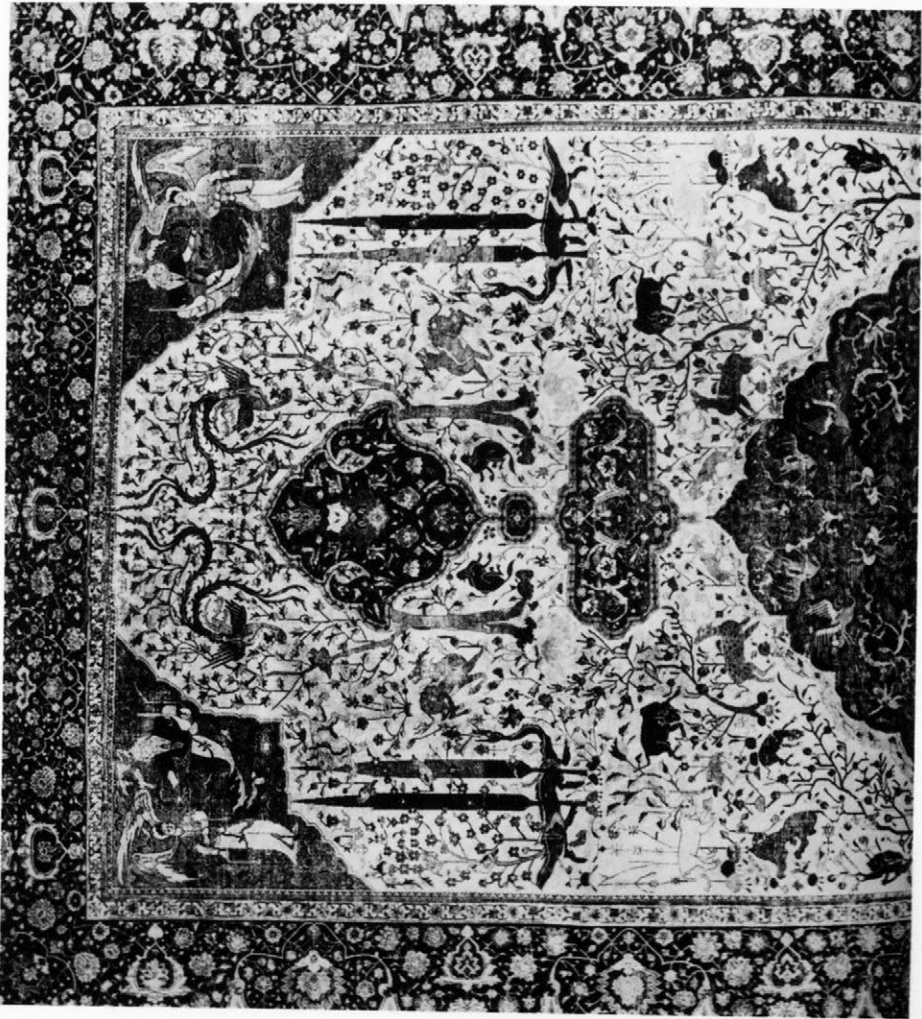
Figure 3.



3

CAT. 3.

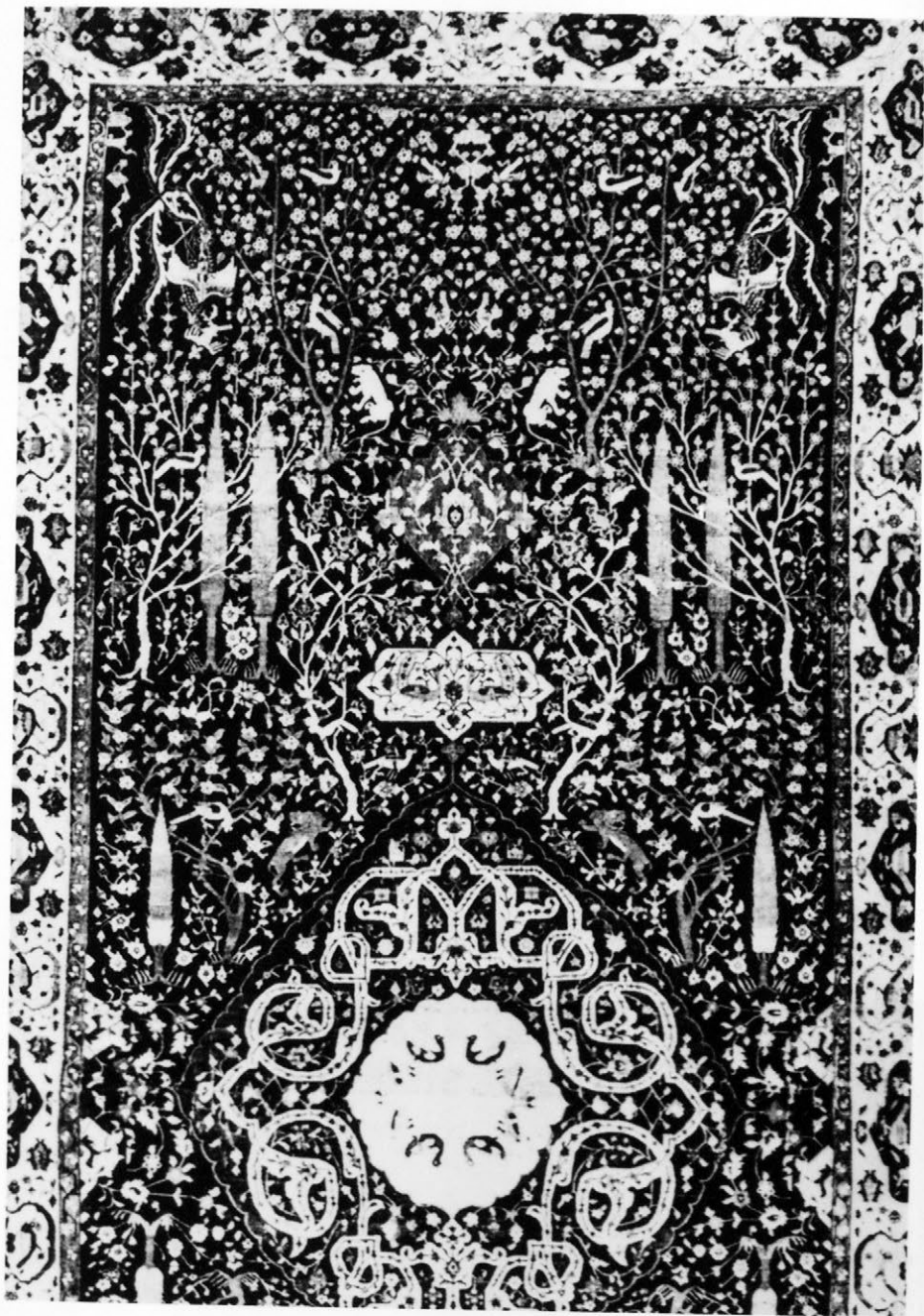
figure 4



4

CAT. 5

Figure 5



5

CAT. 6

Figure 6

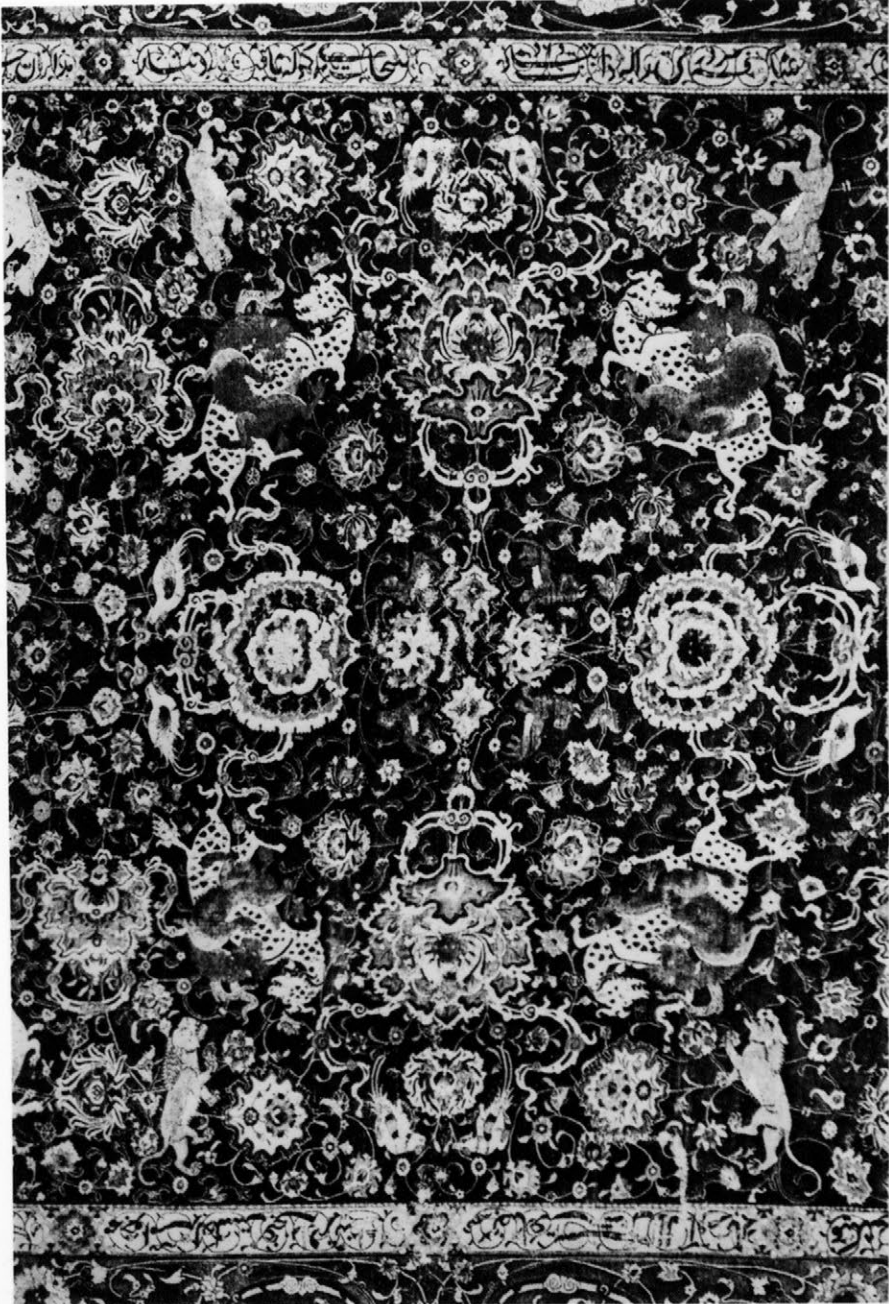


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6

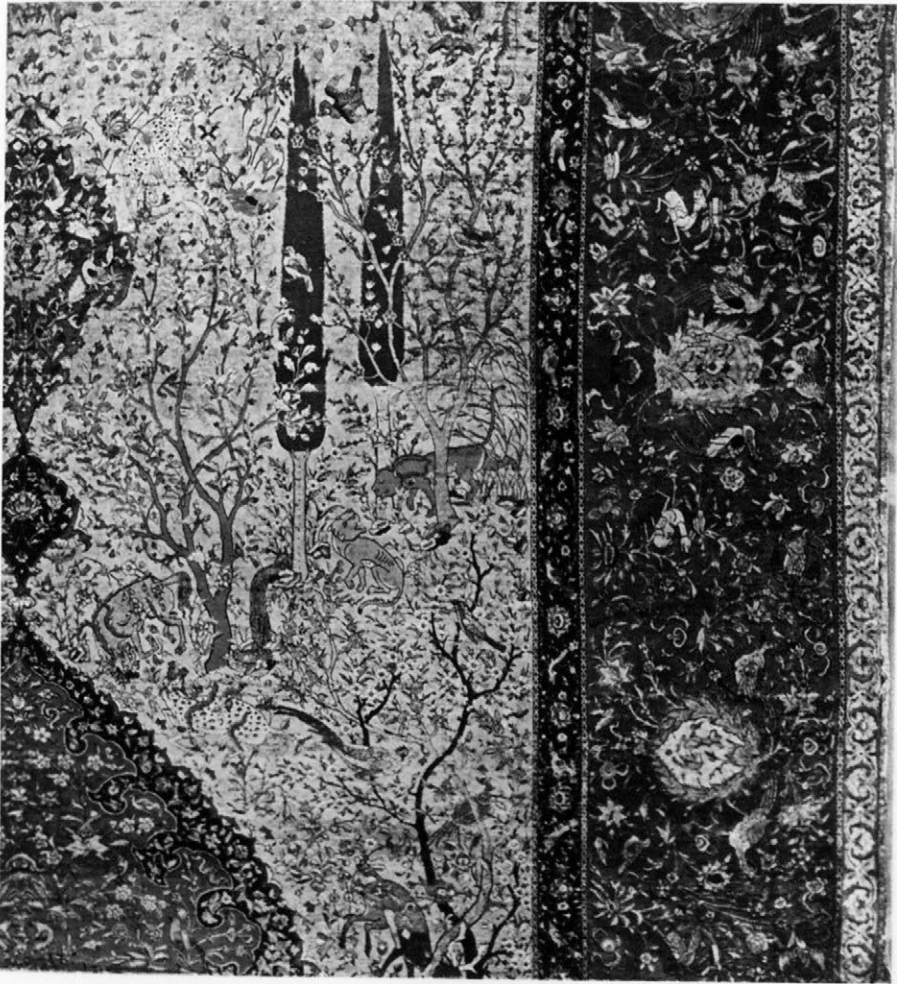
CAT. 7



7

CAT. 8

Figure 8



8

CAT. 9

Figure 9

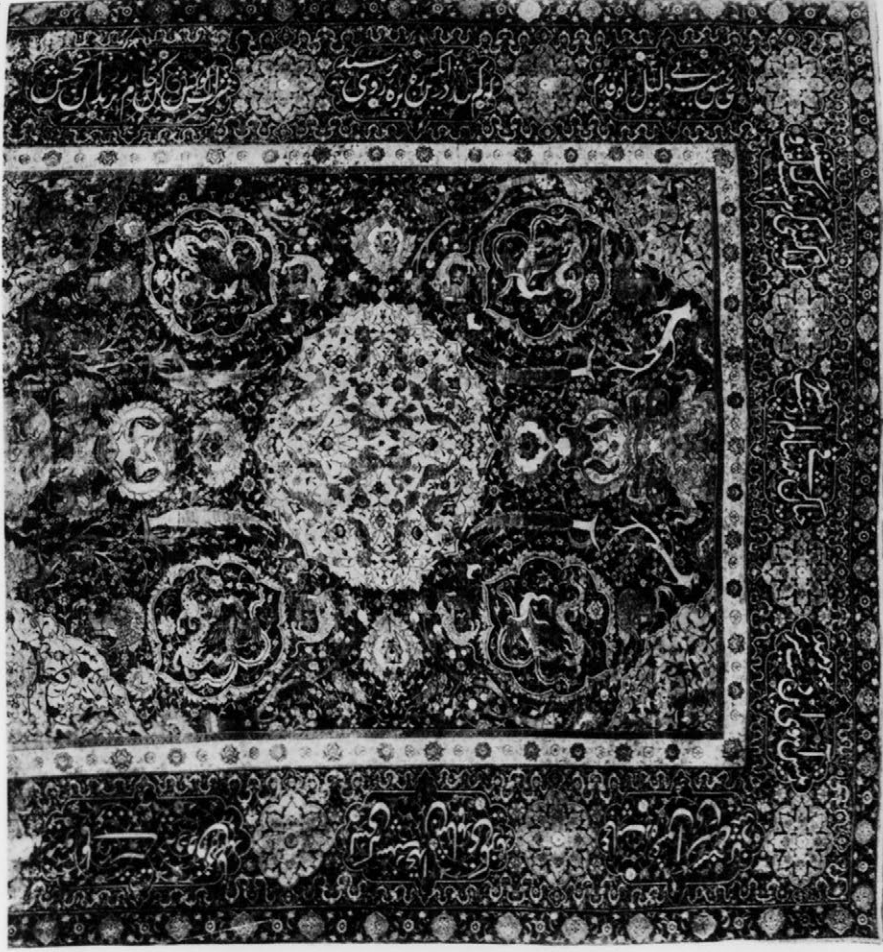


9

CAT. 10

Figure 10

Iran, Esfahan, No. 171



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CAT. 12

figure 11



11

CAT. 13



12

CAT. 14



13

CAT. 15

figure 14



14

CAT 16



15.

CAT. 17

figure 16



16

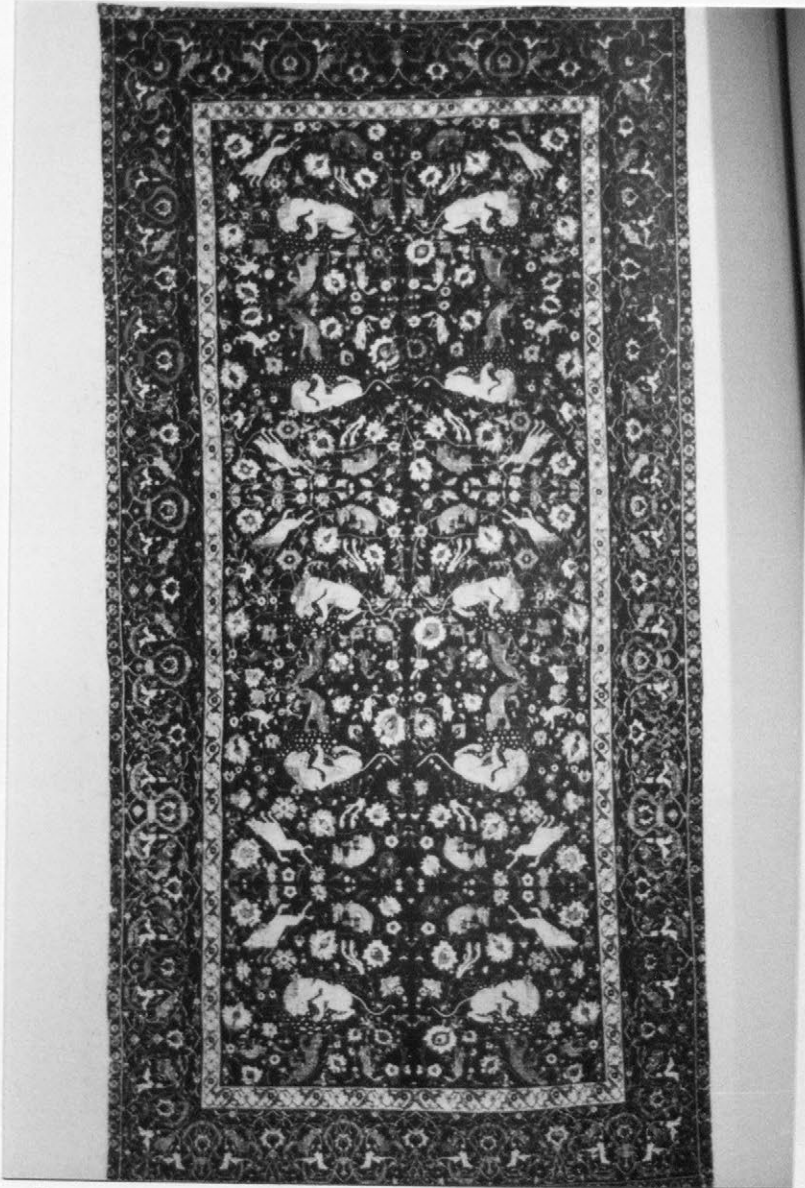
CAT. 18

Figure 17



17

CAT. 19



18

CAT. 21

Figure 19



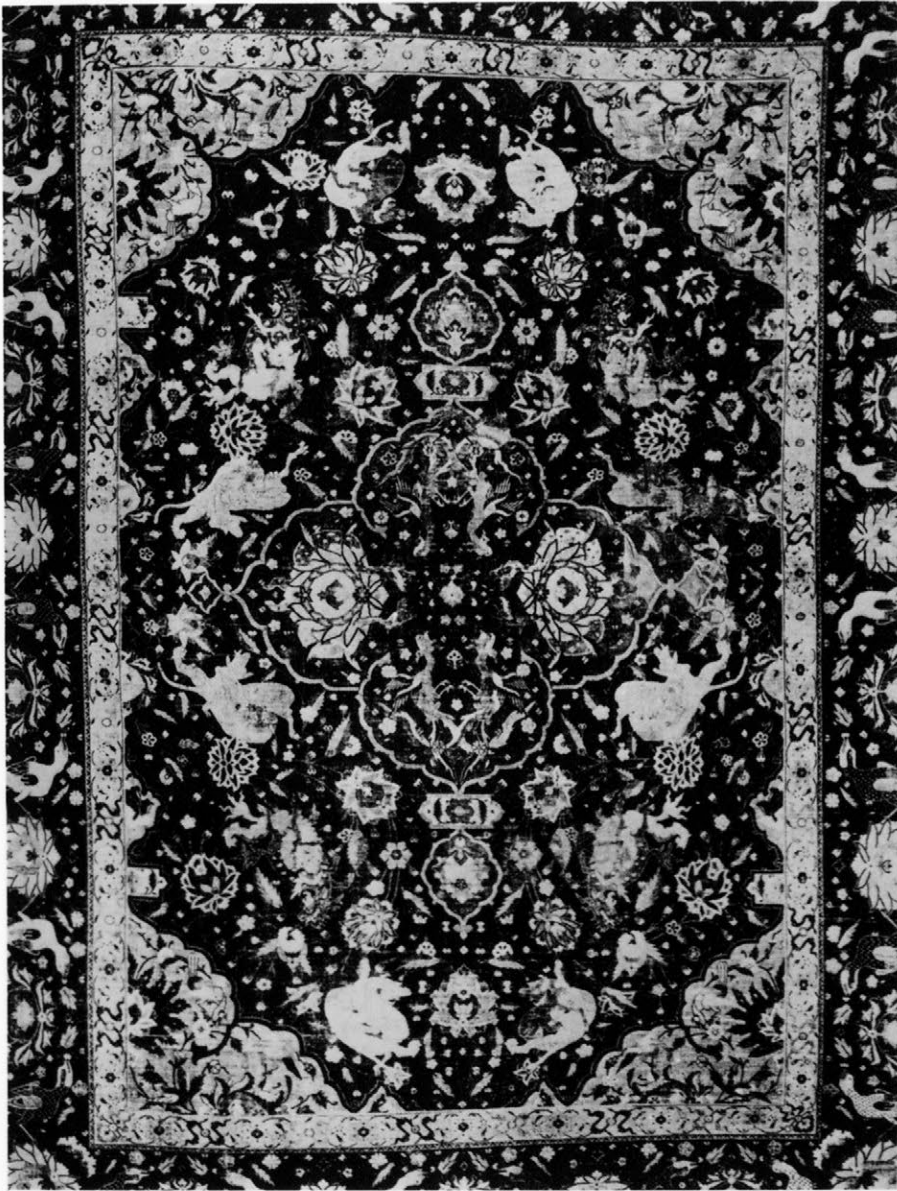
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CAT. 23



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CAT. 24



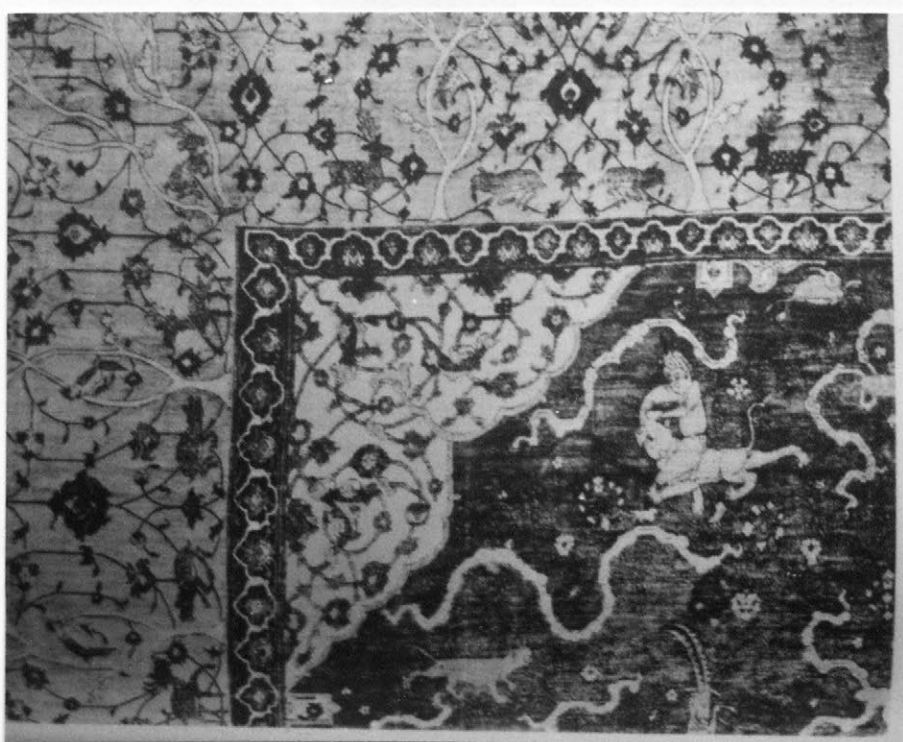
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CAT. 25



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CAT 26



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CAT. 27



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CAT. 28



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CAT. 29



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CAT. 30



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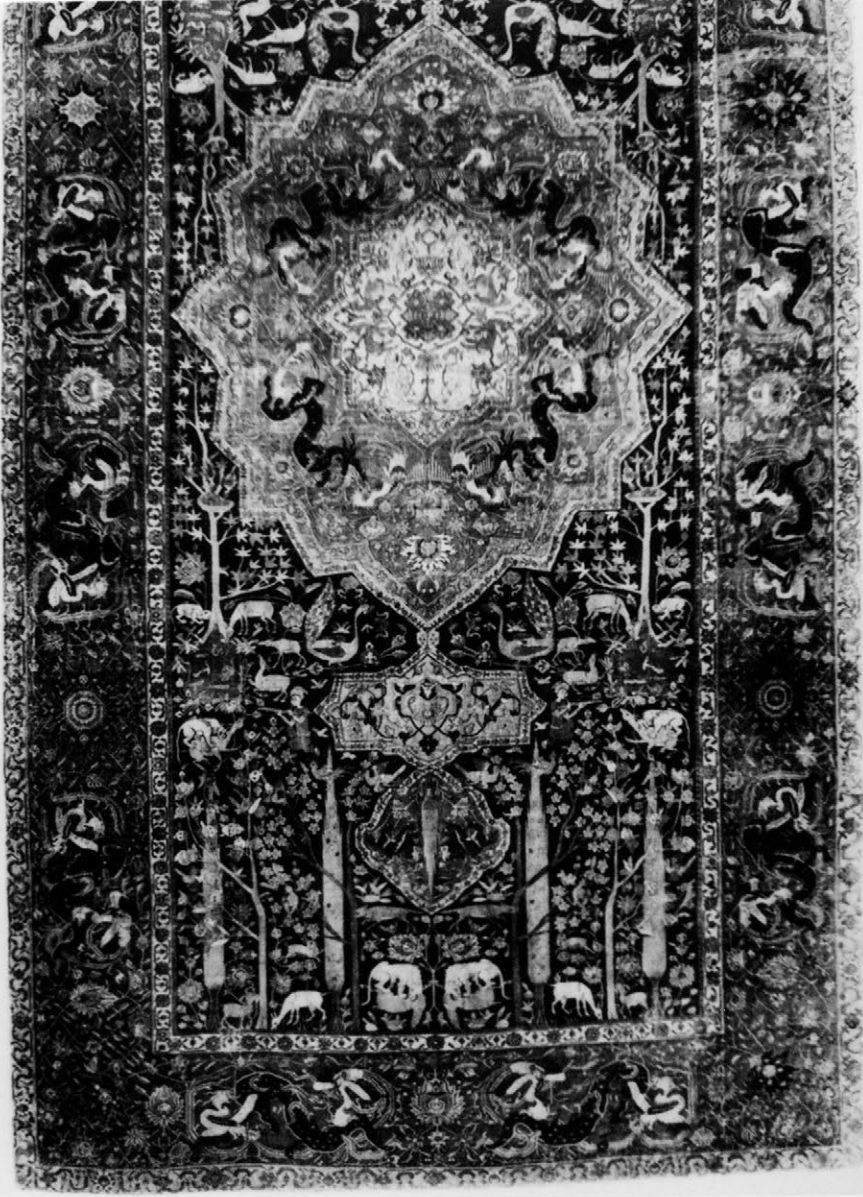
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CAT. 32

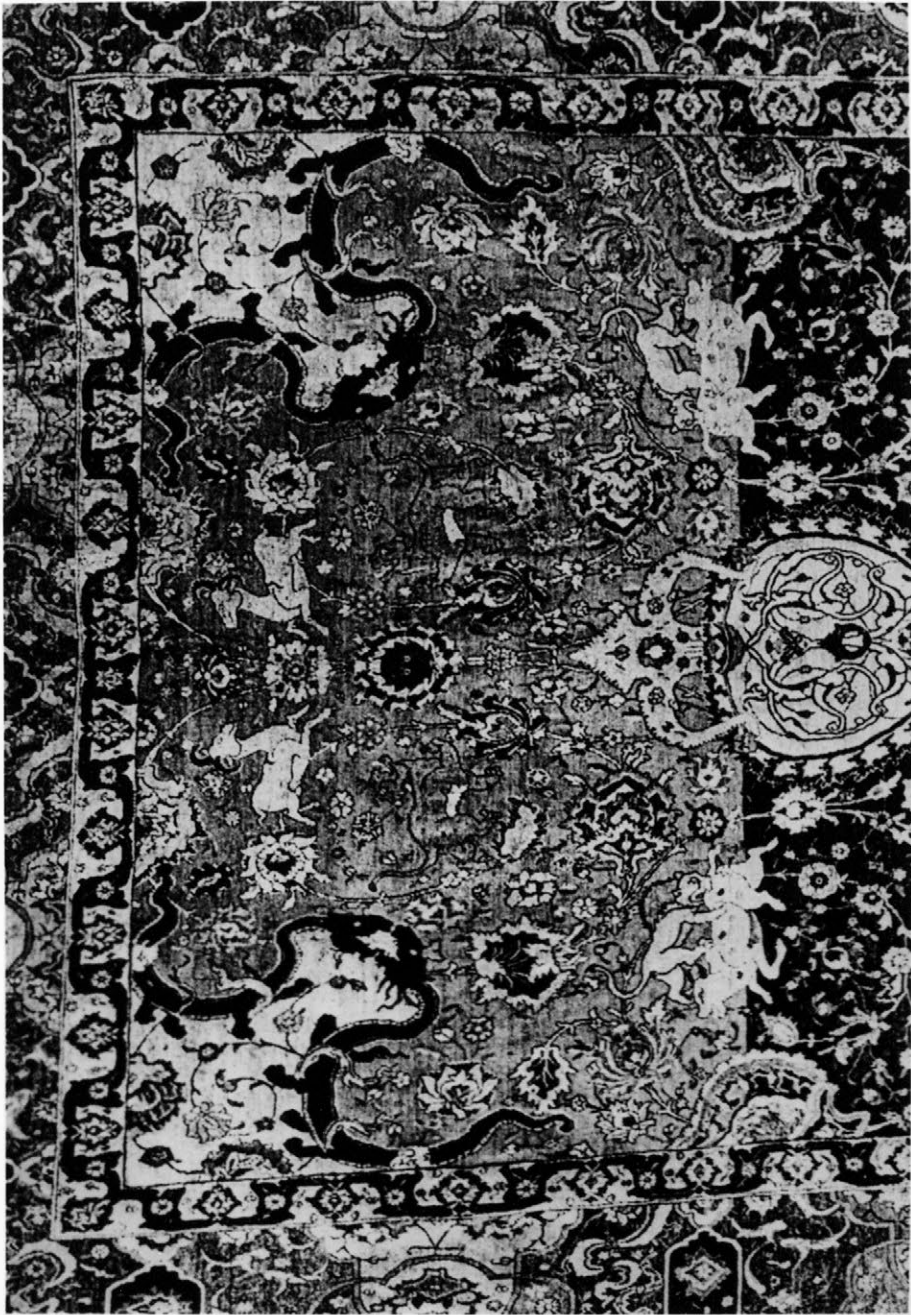
figure 30



30

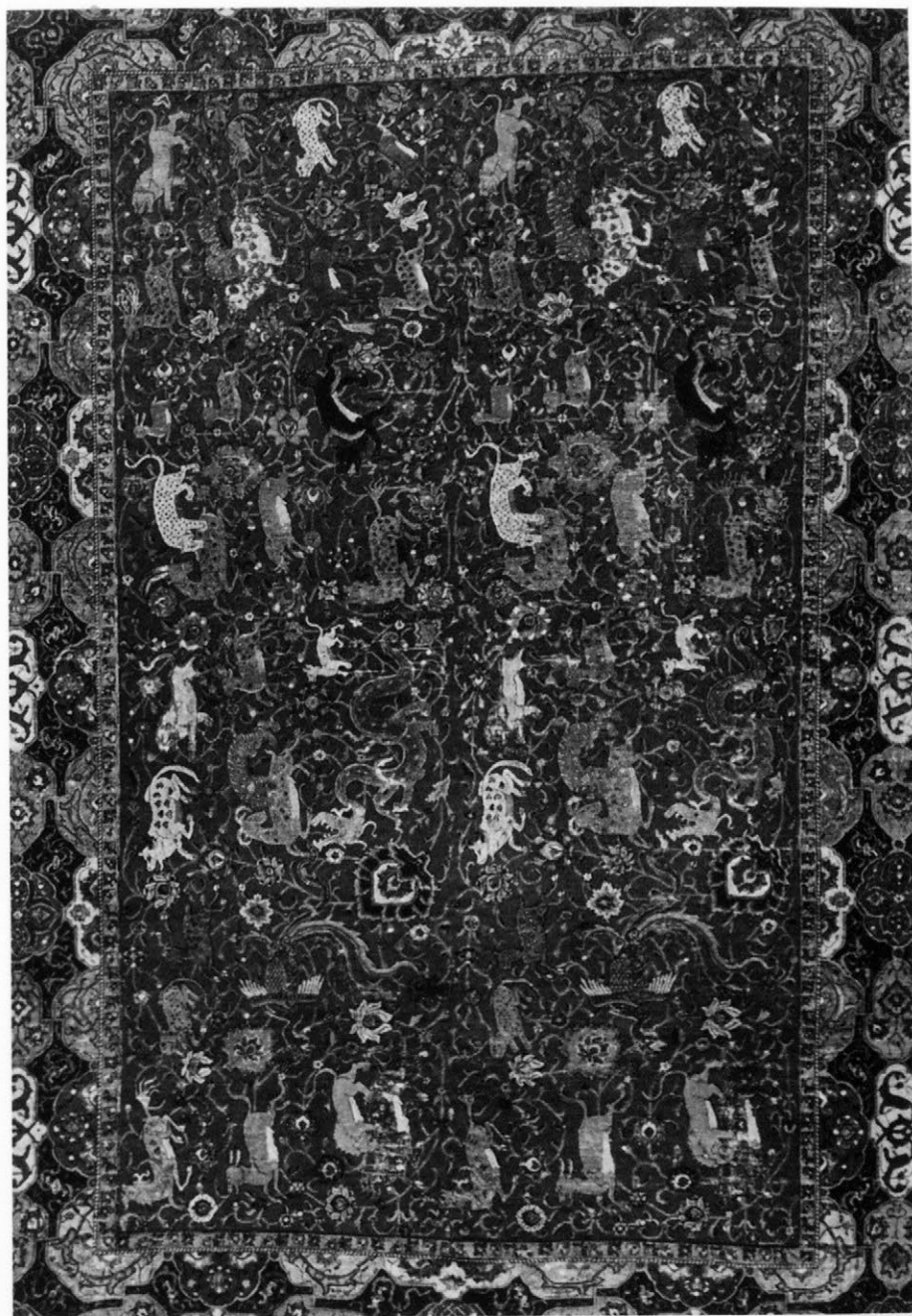
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figure 31



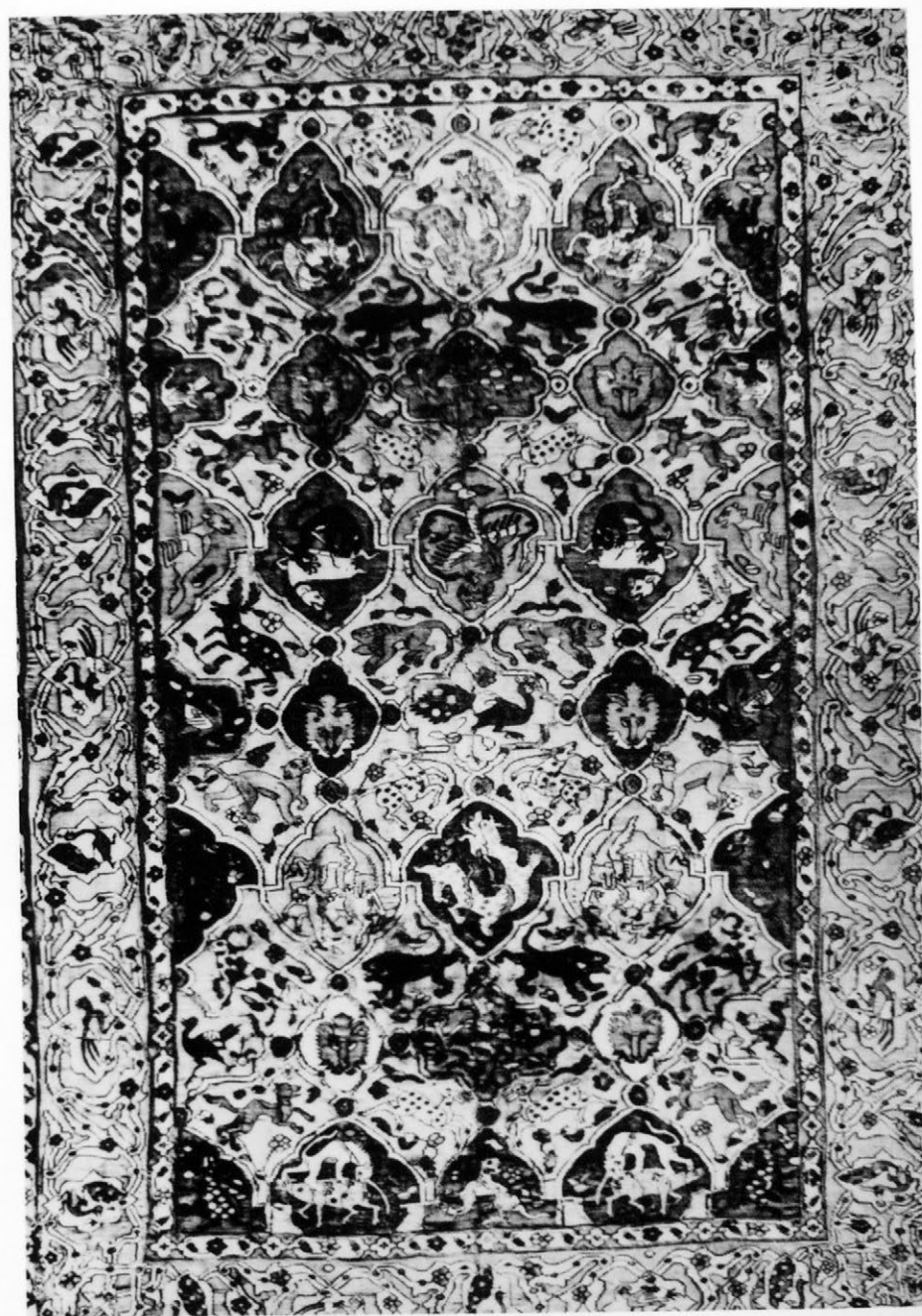
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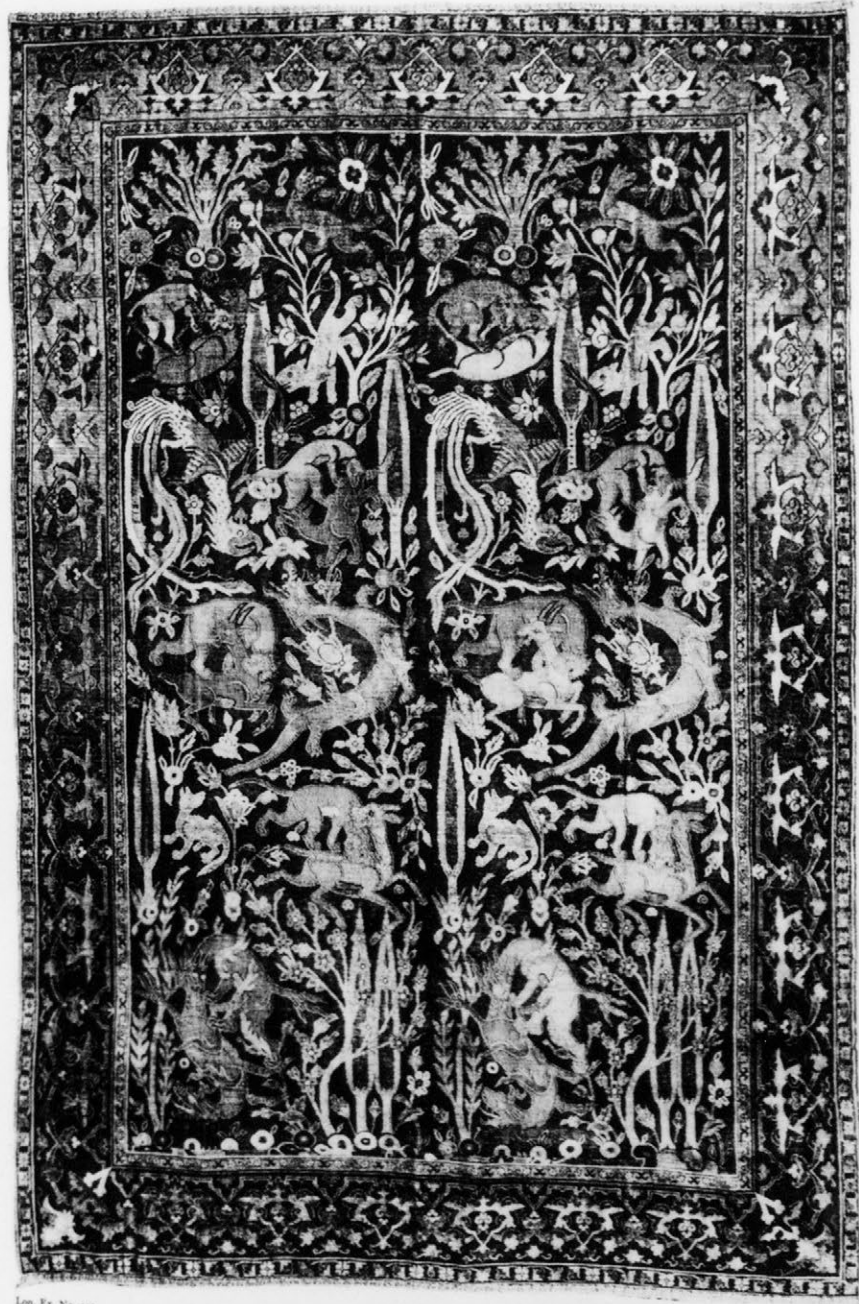
CAT. 36



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CAT. 37

figure 33a



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33a

CAT. 40



34

CAT. 42



35

503

CAT. 43

figure 36



36

CAT. 44



37

CAT. 45



38

CAT. 46



39

CAT. 47



40

CAT. 48



41

CAT. 49



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CAT. 50



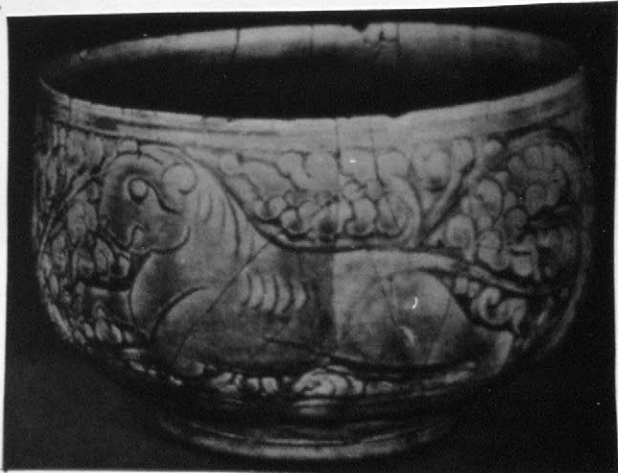
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CAT. 52



44

CAT. 53



45

CAT. 54

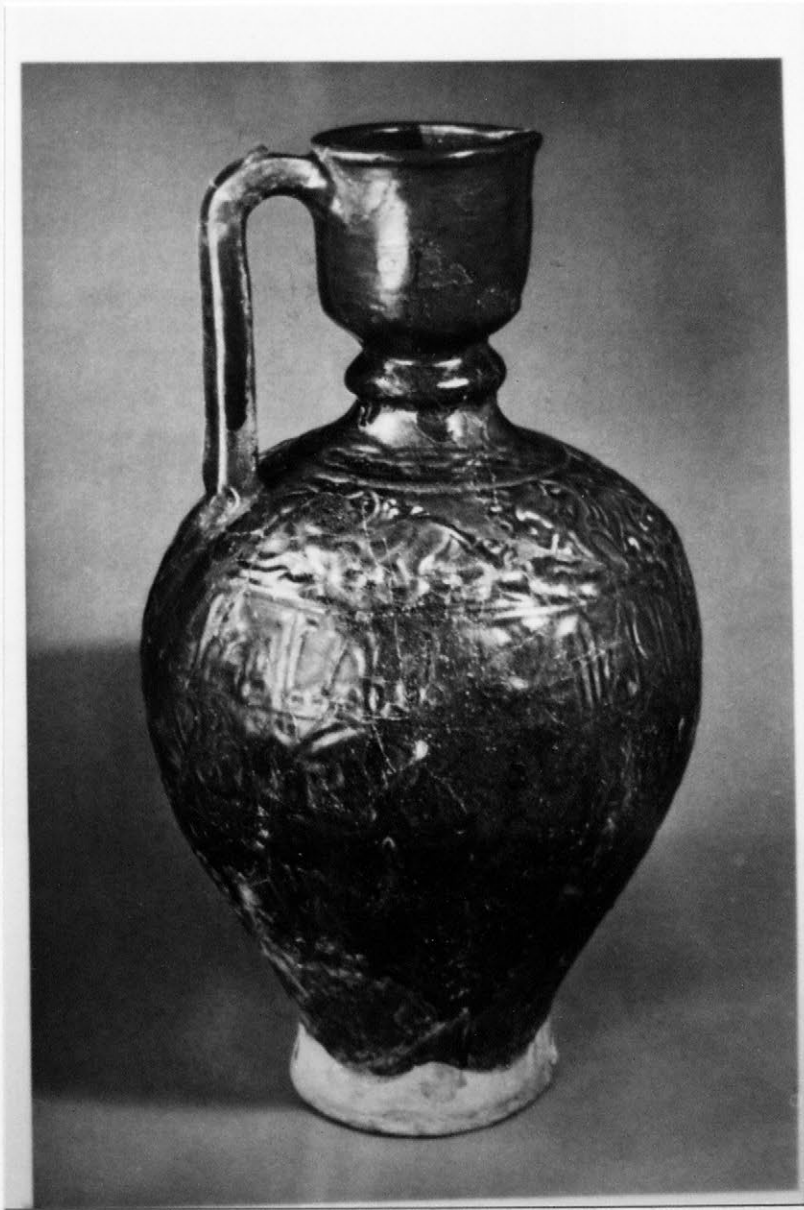
figure 46



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CAT. 55

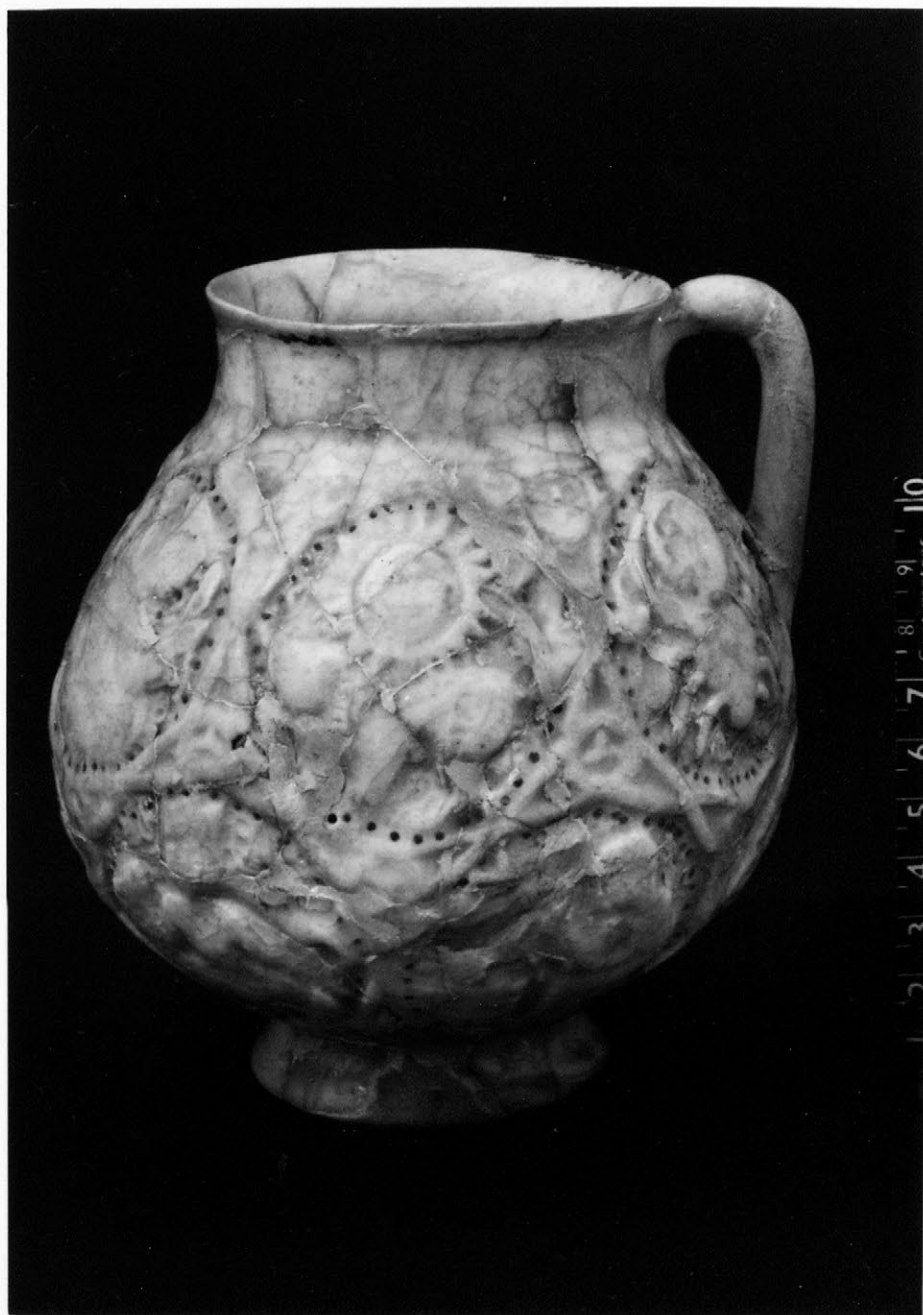
figure 47



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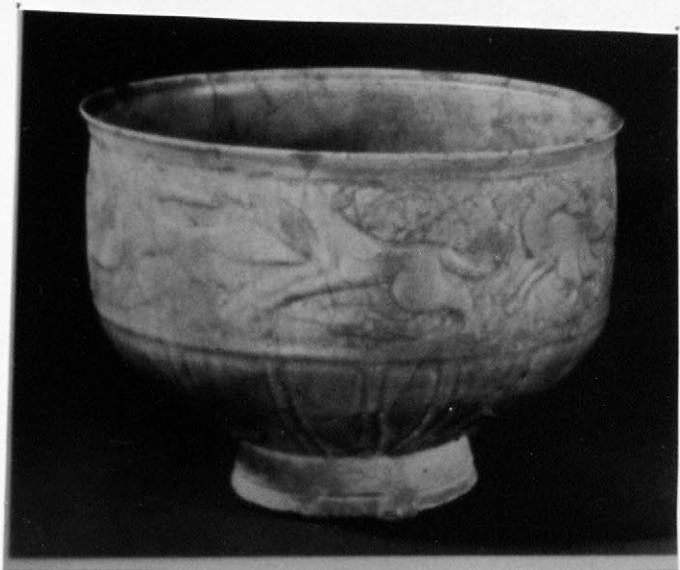
CAT. 58

Figure 48



48

CAT. 59



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CAT. 60



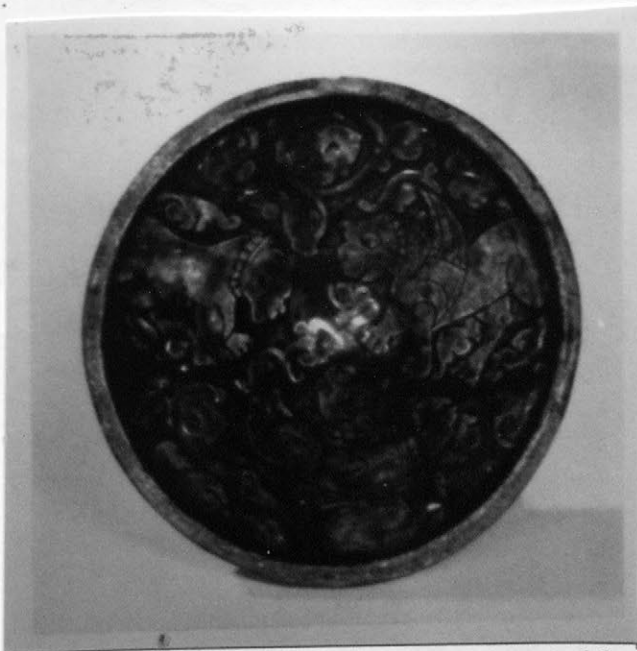
50

CAT. 61



51

CAT. 62



52

CAT. 63



53

CAT 64



54

CAT 65

513

figure 55



55

CAT. 66



56

CAT. 67



57

CAT. 68



58

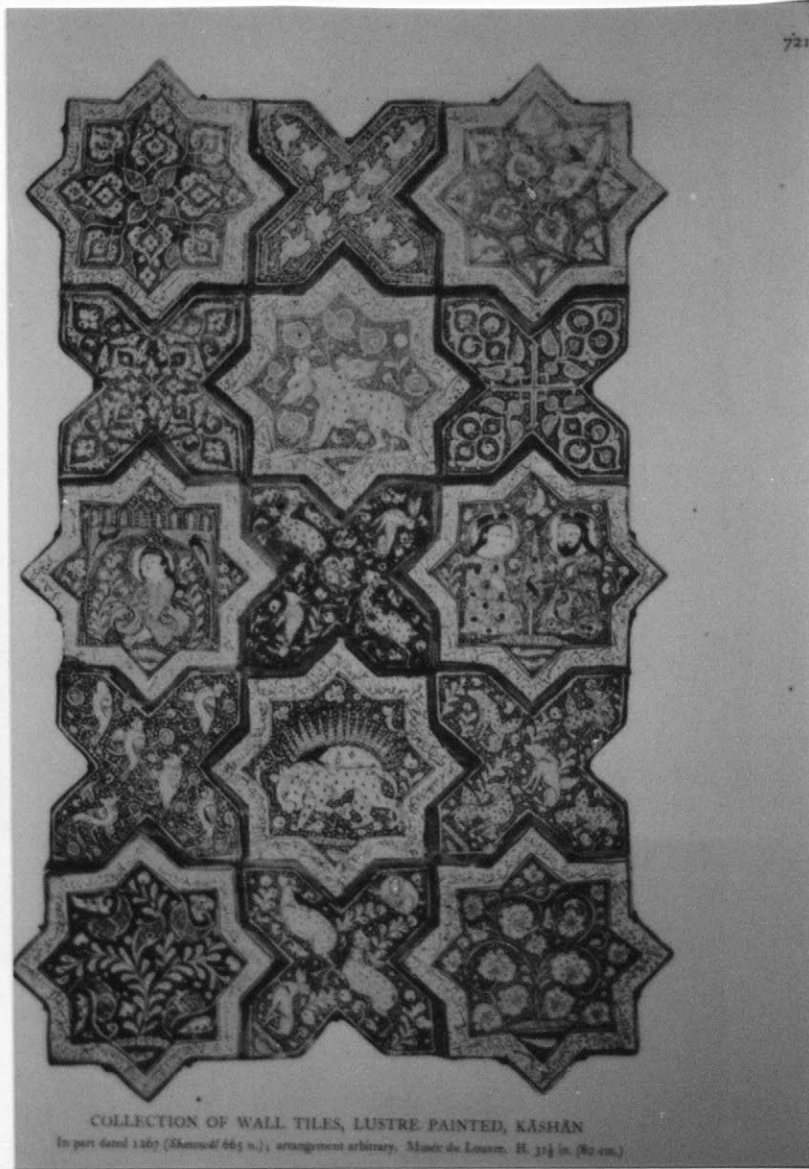
CAT. 69

Figure 59



59

CAT. 70



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CAT. 72



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CAT. 73



Figure 62



62

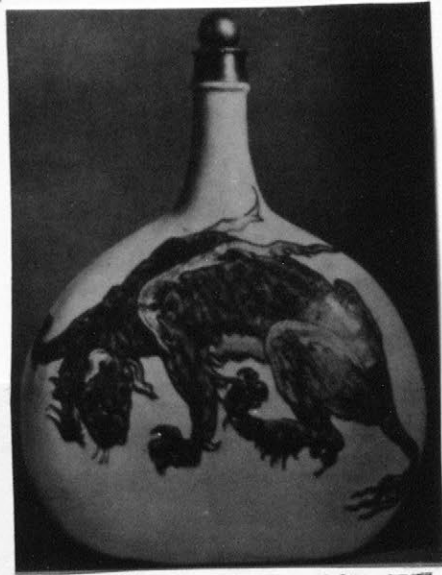
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figure 63



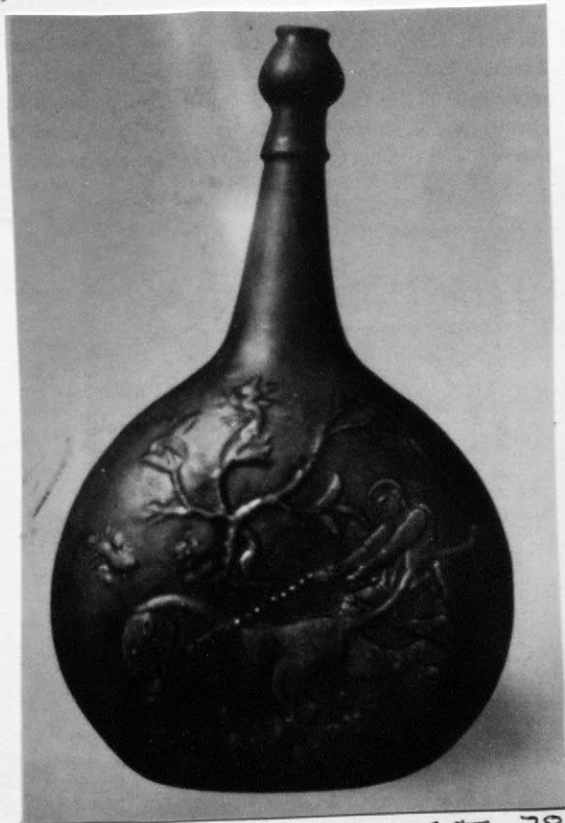
63

CAT. 76



64

CAT. 77



65.

CAT. 78



66

CAT. 79

figure 67



67

CAT. 80



68

CAT. 81



69a

CAT. 82



69b

526



70

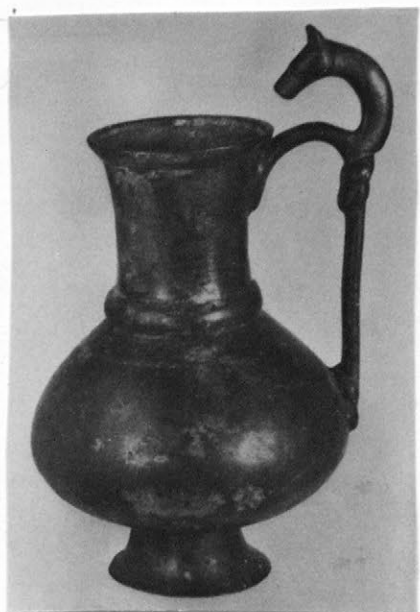
CAT. 83



Dish decorated underglass with
the Lion and the Sun, symbol of
Iranian Kingship.

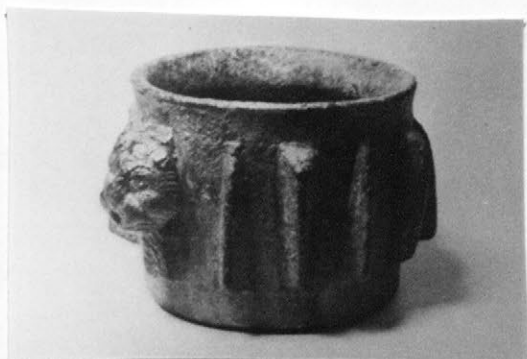
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CAT. 84



72

CAT. 89



73

CAT. 90



74

CAT. 92



75

CAT. 93



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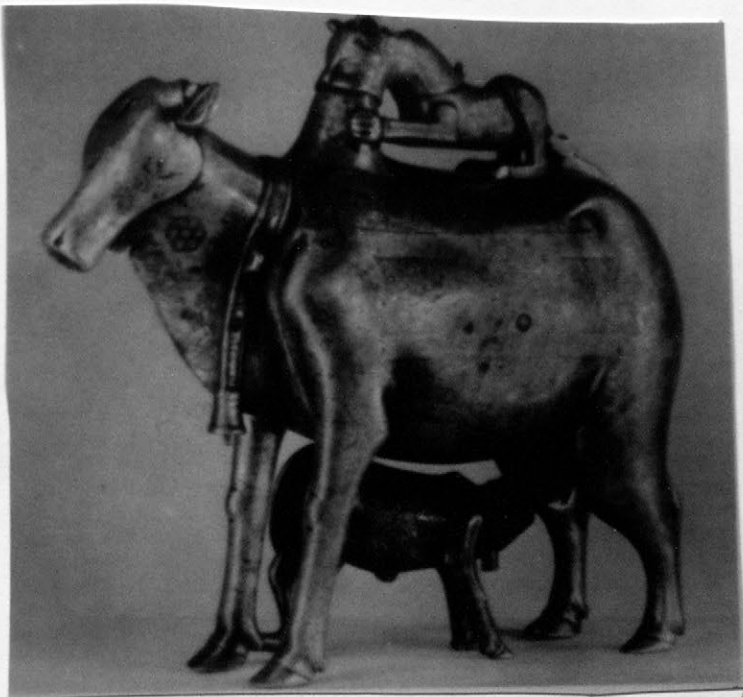
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CAT. 94



77

CAT. 95



78

CAT. 98



79

CAT. 99



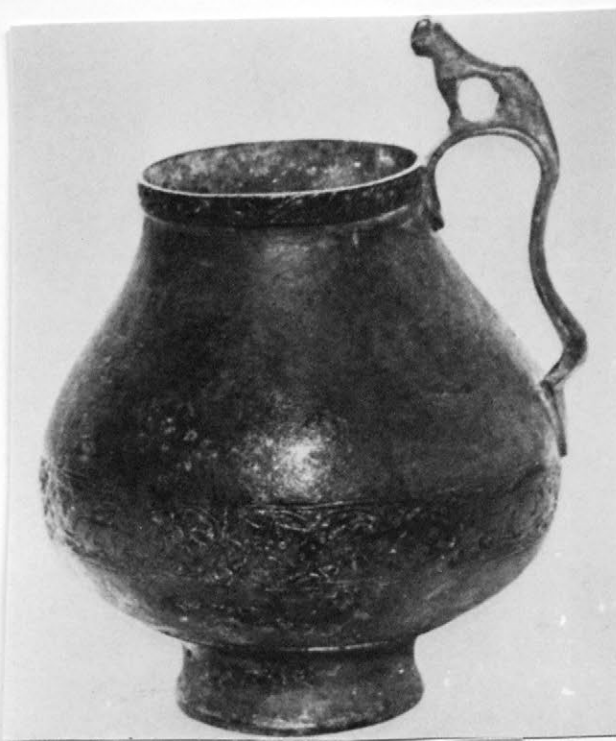
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CAT. 101



81

CAT. 102



82



83

CAT. 104



84

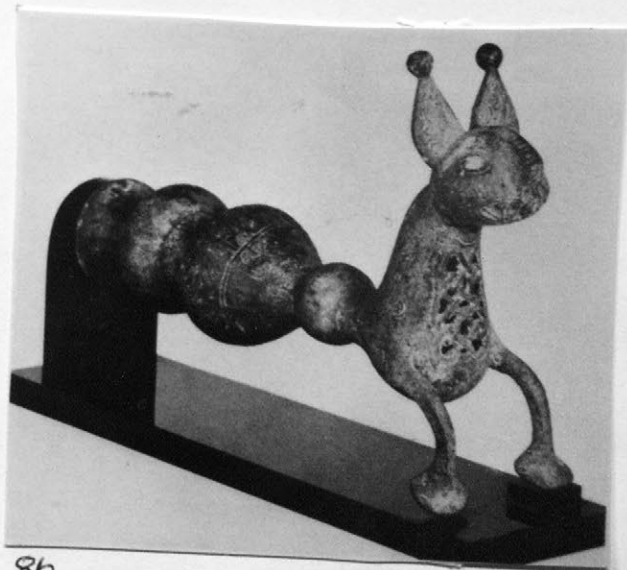
CAT. 105

CAT 103



85

CAT. 106



86

532

CAT. 107



87

CAT. 108



88

CAT. 109



89

CAT. 110



90

CAT. 111



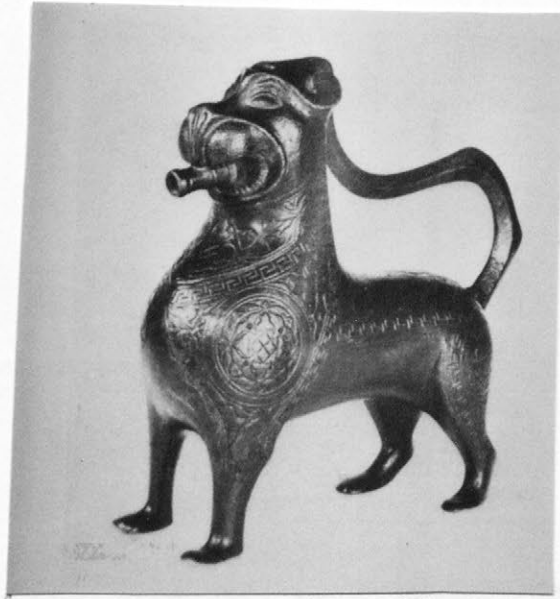
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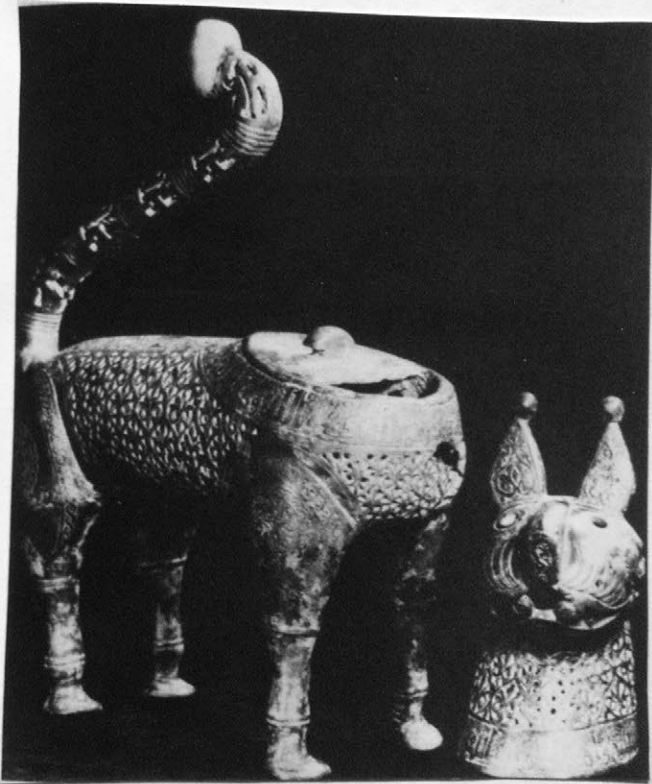
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CAT. 113



93

CAT. 114



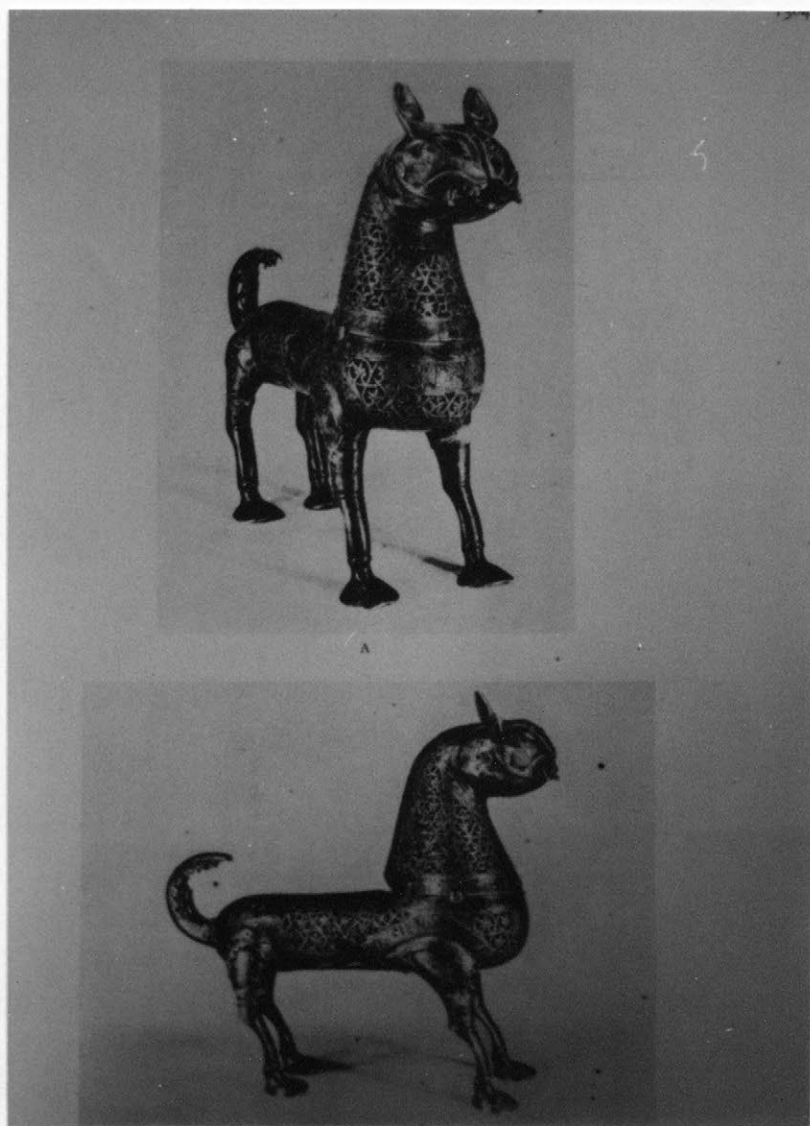
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CAT. 115



95

CAT. 116



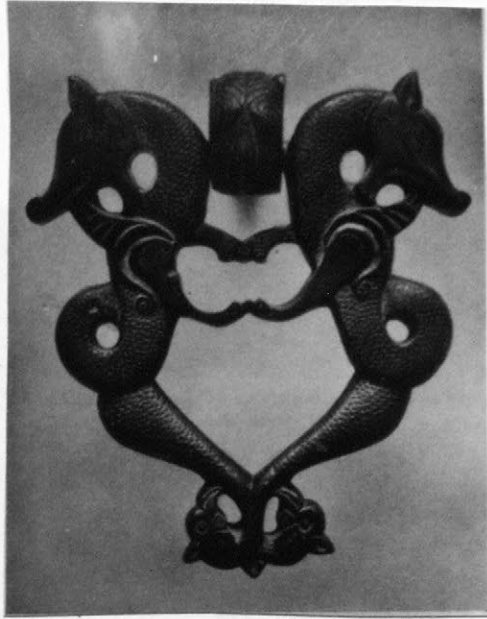
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CAT. 119



97

CAT. 120



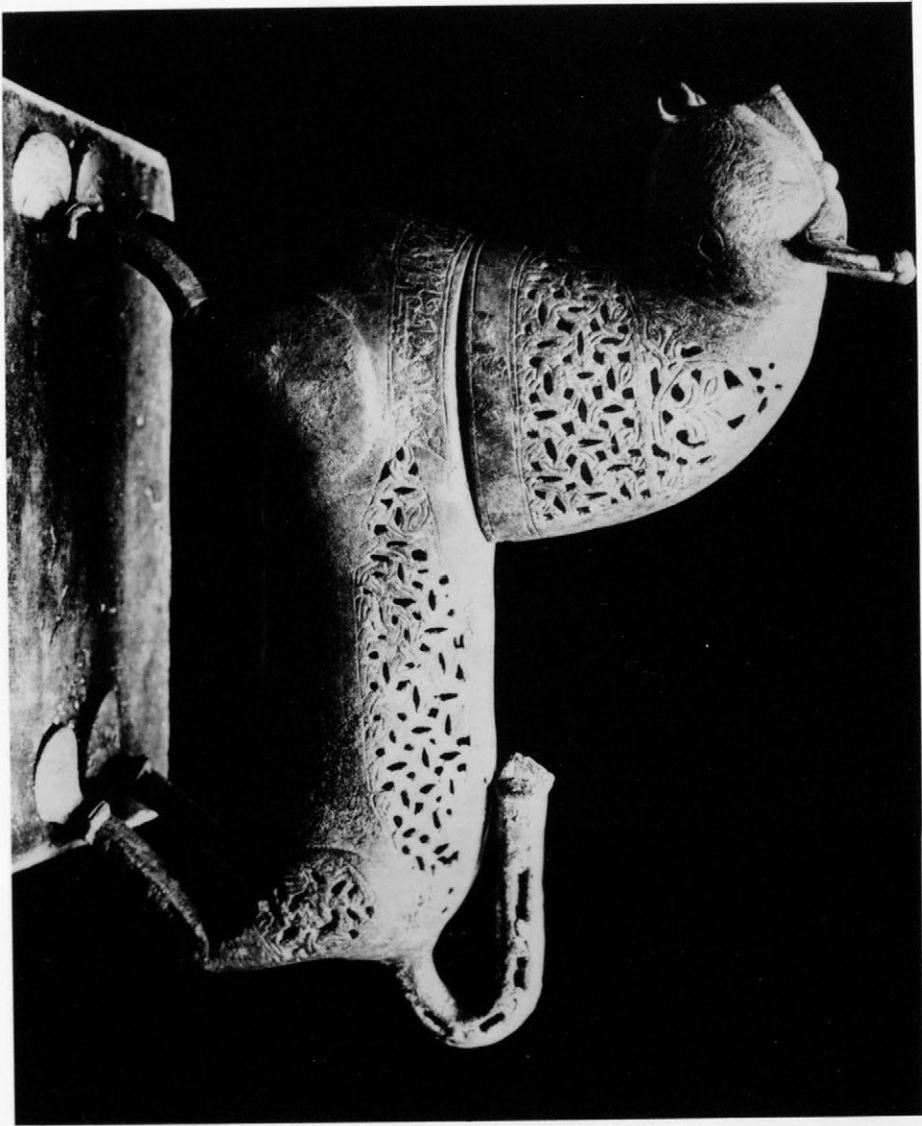
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CAT. 122



99

CAT. 123



100

CAT. 124



101

CAT. 126

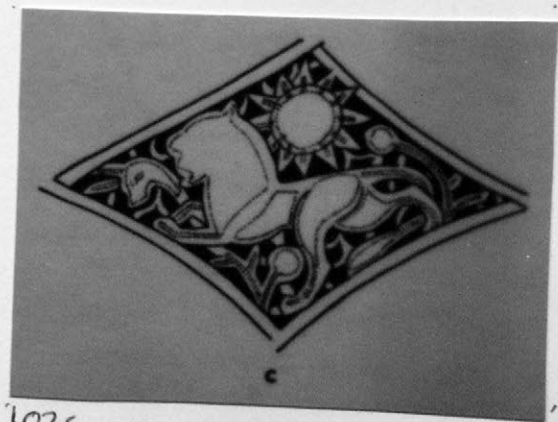


102a

CAT. 127



102b



102c

541



103

CAT. 129





105

CAT. 131



106

544

CAT. 132



107a

CAT. 133



107b

CAT. 133



107c



108

CAT. 134



109

CAT. 135

Figure 110a-b



110a

CAT. 136



110b



111

CAT. 137



112

CAT. 139



113

CAT. 140



114

CAT. 141



115

CAT. 142



116

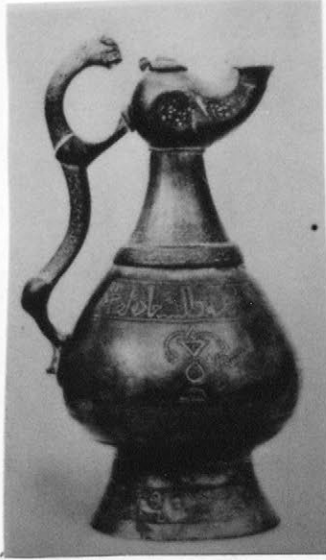
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552



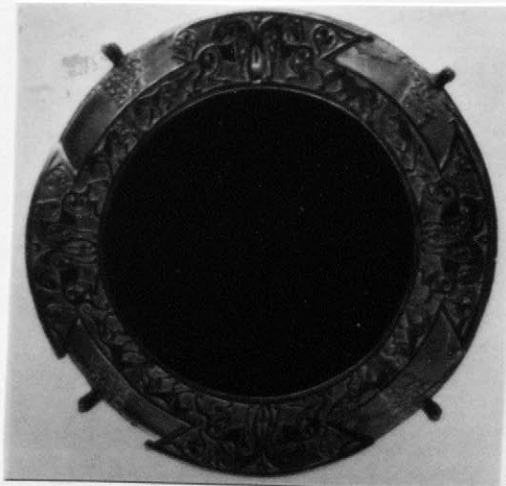
117

CAT. 144



118

CAT. 145



119

CAT. 147



120

CAT. 148



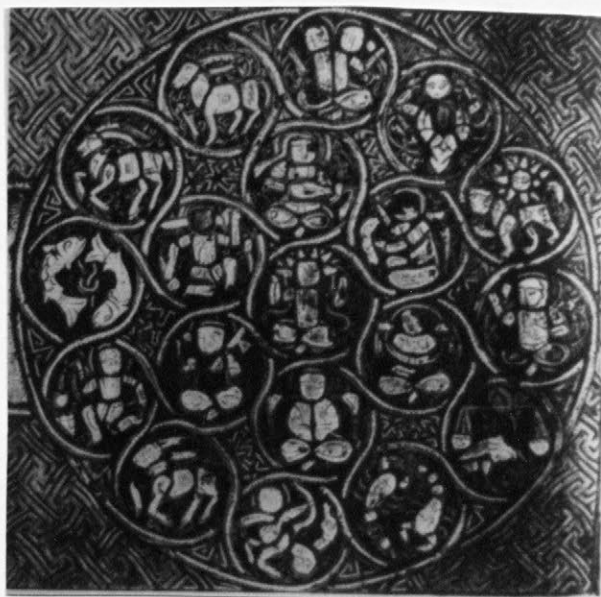
121

CAT. 150



122

CAT. 151



123

CAT. 152



124

CAT. 153



125

CAT. 154



126

CAT. 155



127

CAT. 156



128

559

CAT. 157



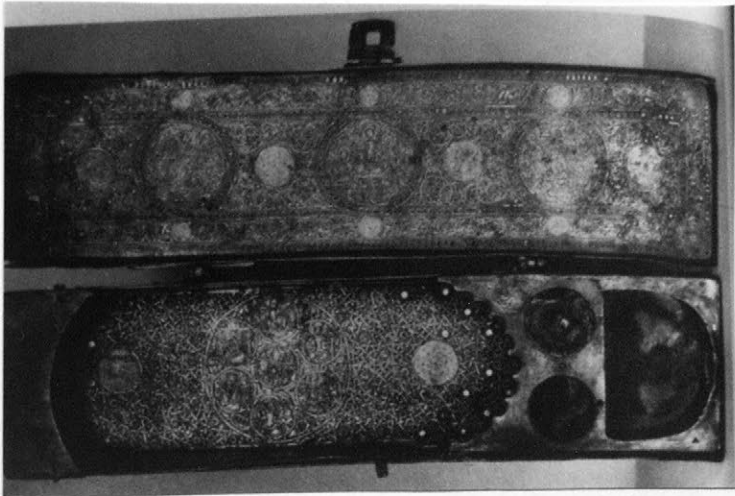
129a

CAT. 158



129b

CAT. 158



130

CAT. 162



131

CAT. 163



132

CAT. 164



133

CAT. 165



134a

CAT. 166



134b



134c

563



135a

CAT. 168

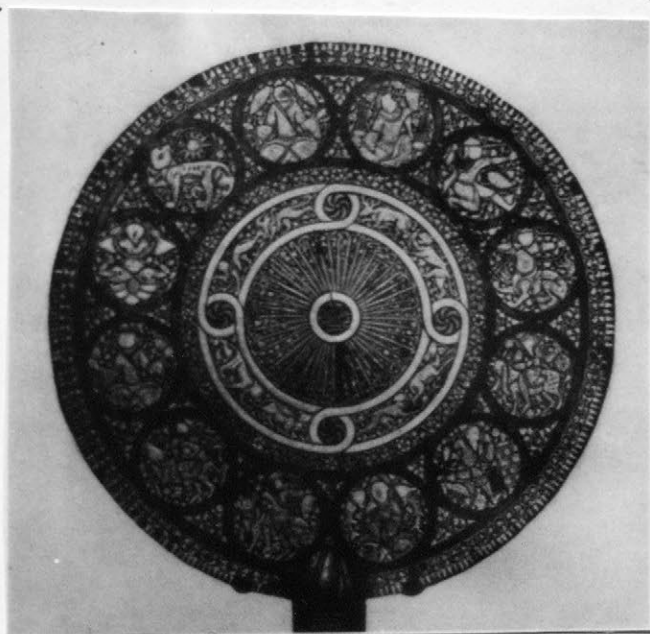


135b



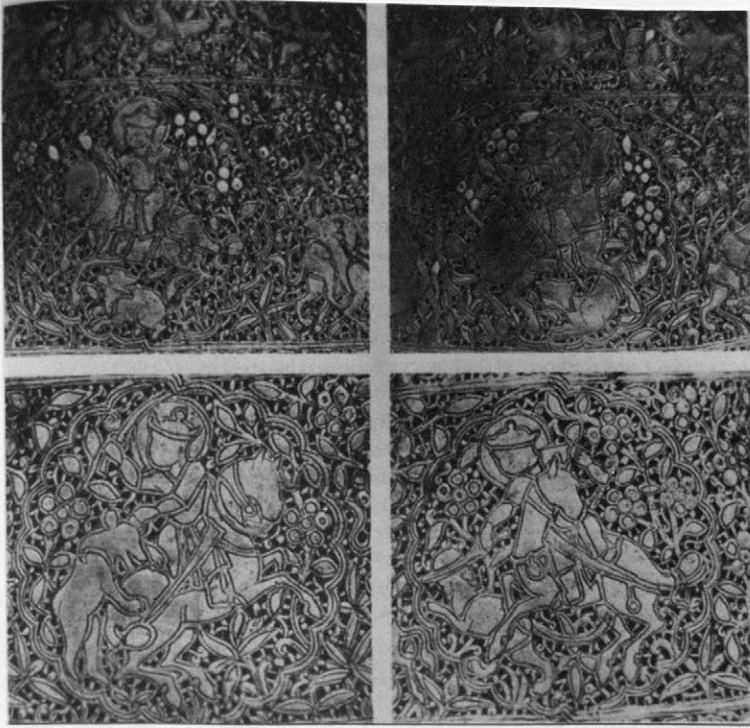
136

CAT. 169



137

CAT. 173



138

CAT. 174

figure 139



139

CAT. 175

567



140

CAT. 176

figure 141a



141a

CAT. 177

Figure 141b



141b

CAT. 177

Figure 141c.



141c

CAT. 177



142a

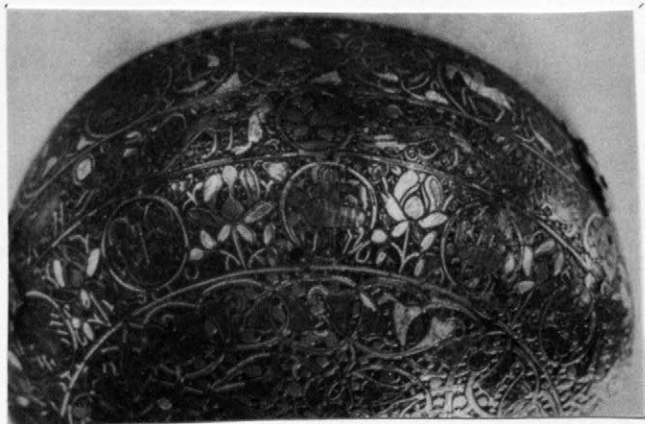
CAT. 178



142b



143a CAT. 179



143b



144

CAT. 180



145

CAT. 182



146

CAT. 183



147

CAT. 185



148

CAT. 187



149

576

CAT. 189



150

CAT. 190



151

CAT. 191

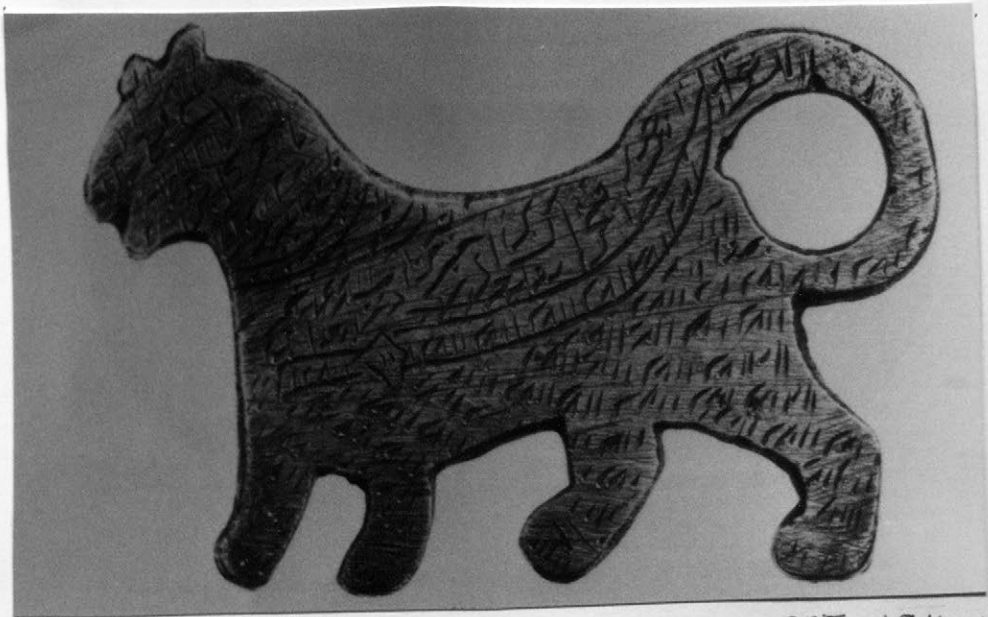




153

CAT. 193

153



154

CAT. 194

154



155

CAT. 195



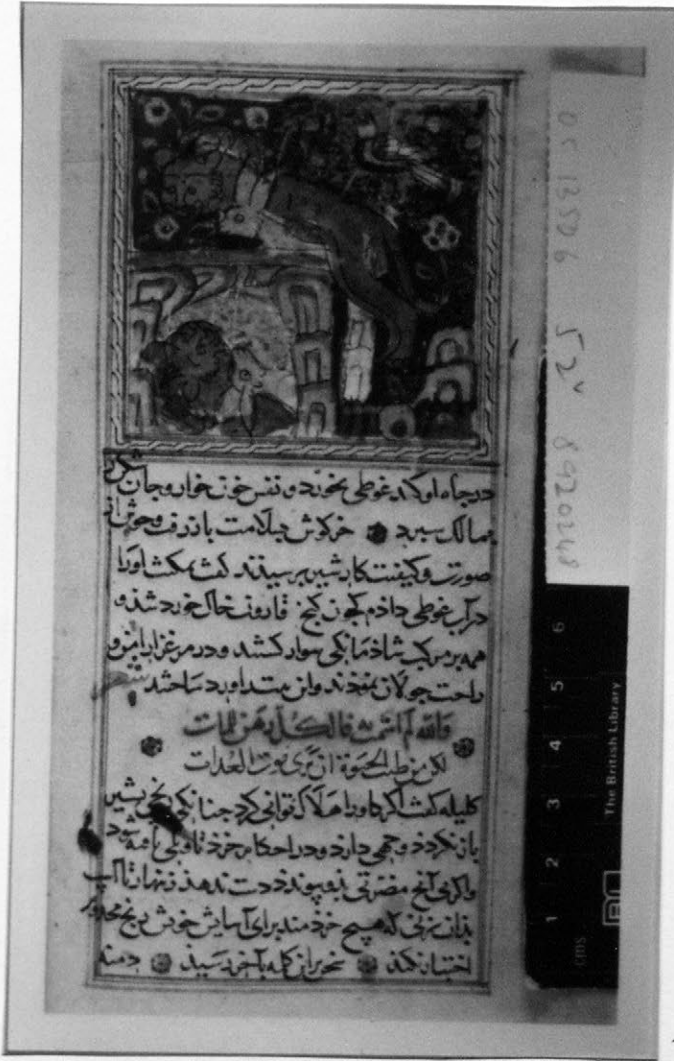
156

CAT. 196



157

CAT. 200



158

CAT. 202



159

CAT. 204

كوكبة قنطورس

هي سبعة وثلاثون كوكبا صورتها صورة حيوان مقدره مقدم انسان مراسه الاخر ظهره ومؤخره مؤخره من منشا ظهره
 الى ذنبه ووجهه الى الشرق ومؤخره الى المغرب وبين شملها قنطورس الاخرى على يد السبع وعلى بطن الدابة يترسني بطن
 وعلى عاوين الفوكوك جصاص وعلى الاخرى الورد وهما اللذان يسميان الحليين والحليين كما ذكرنا قبل فان المتقدم منهما
 يمر على مجرى سهيل فاذا اطلع يشبهه من رايه سهيل ويقول عين انه غير سهيل فيقال فان فيجث مرد عاتر سهيل وهذان صورتها



كوكبة السبع

هي ثمان وعشرون كوكبا صورتها صورة كلب خلف كوكبة قنطورس ومعضها محتاطة بكوكب قنطورس وقدره قنطورس على يد السبع



<p>د ننگوست اگر کنی قوای دار و مخور ز مای کن از فصل طرز</p>	<p>ع در جزا سفر کت و تزویر و سفر جامه پرواز اهل قلم حاجت خواه</p>
---	---



<p>ورداروی صهل خوری نحر ای بفرست رسول هر کجا کت باد</p>	<p>ع در سوط از جامه بپیدن شاید عمر خمود در آن سفر کنی ننگوست</p>
--	--



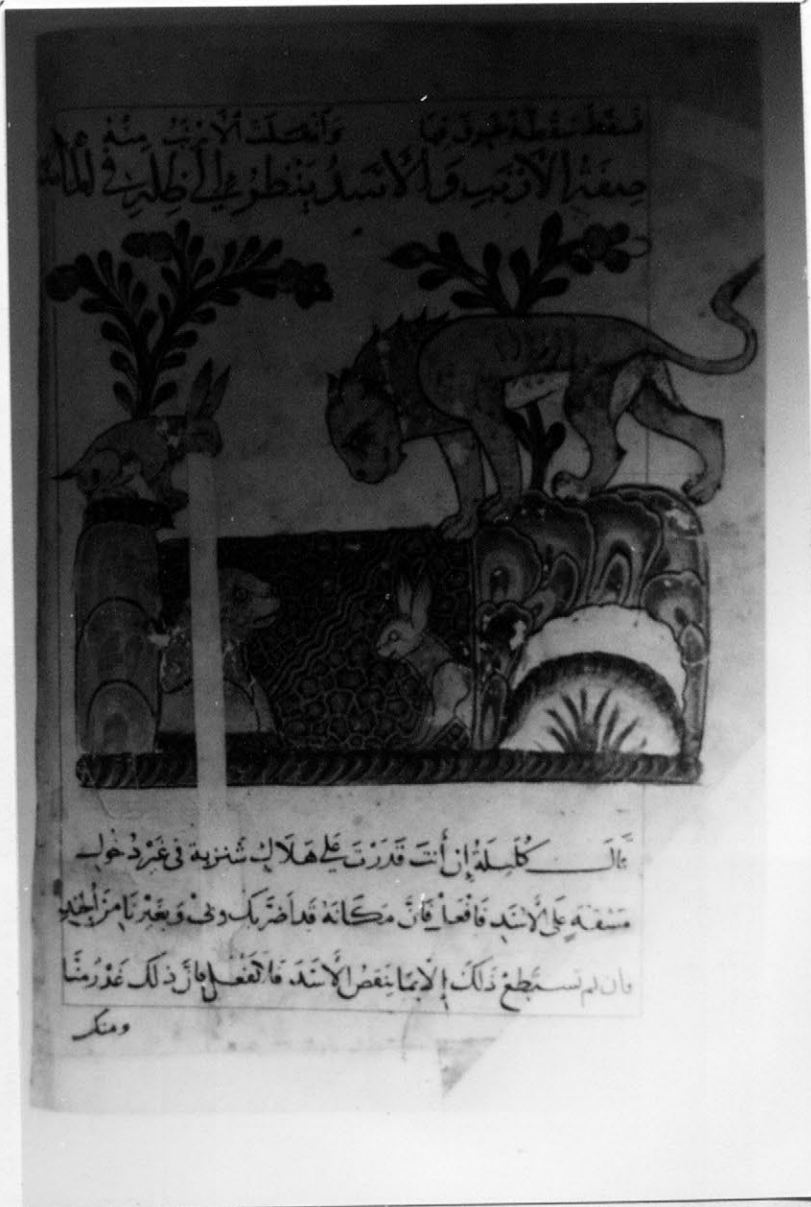
<p>ورزد ملو اجاجت، عوشت حیو وز دوخت و پوشش فی شوکسو</p>	<p>ع در اسدست کار اش ننگو بناد نه و قمر کن وعهد سد</p>
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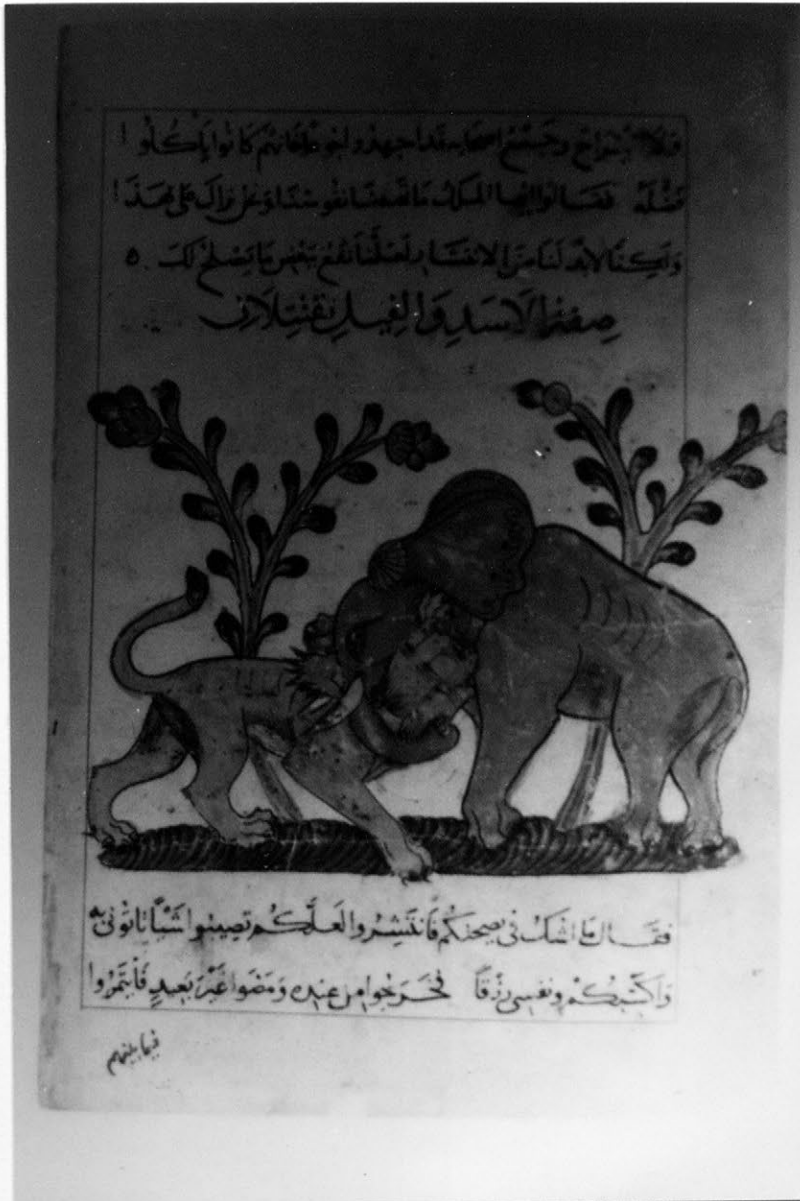
162

CAT. 214



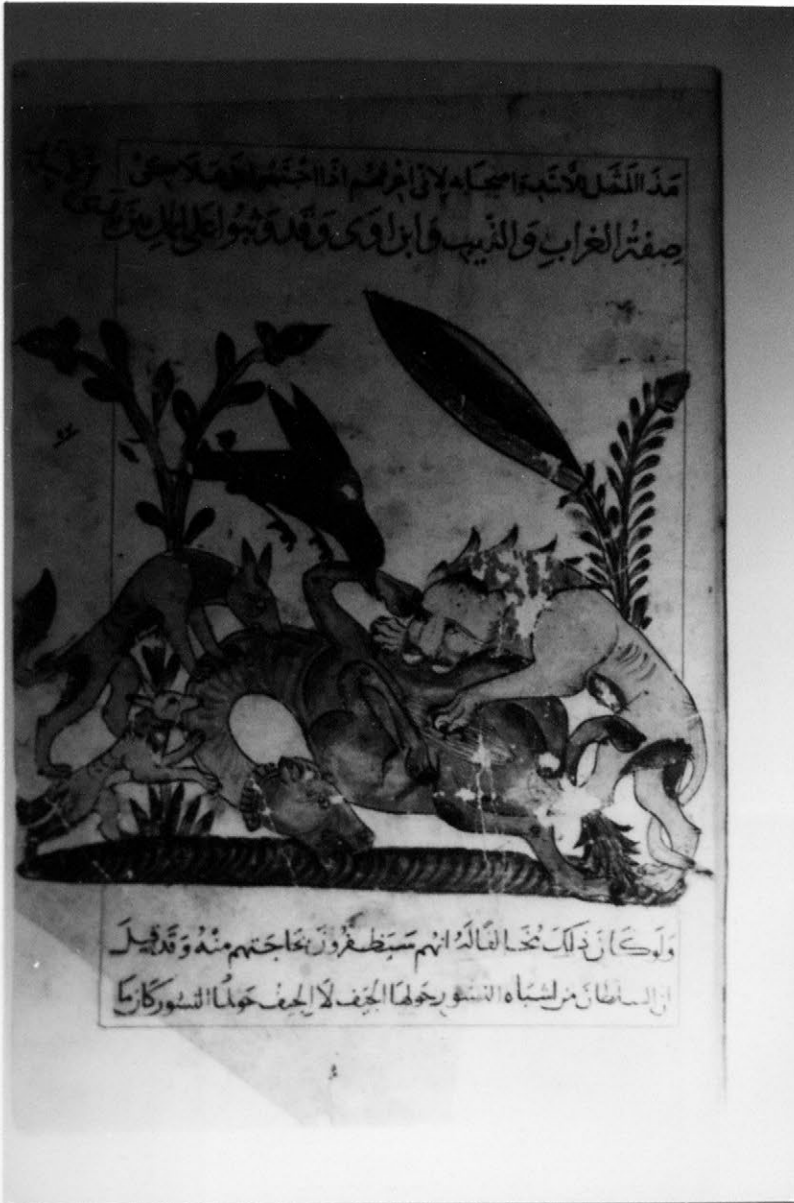
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CAT. 215



164

CAT 216



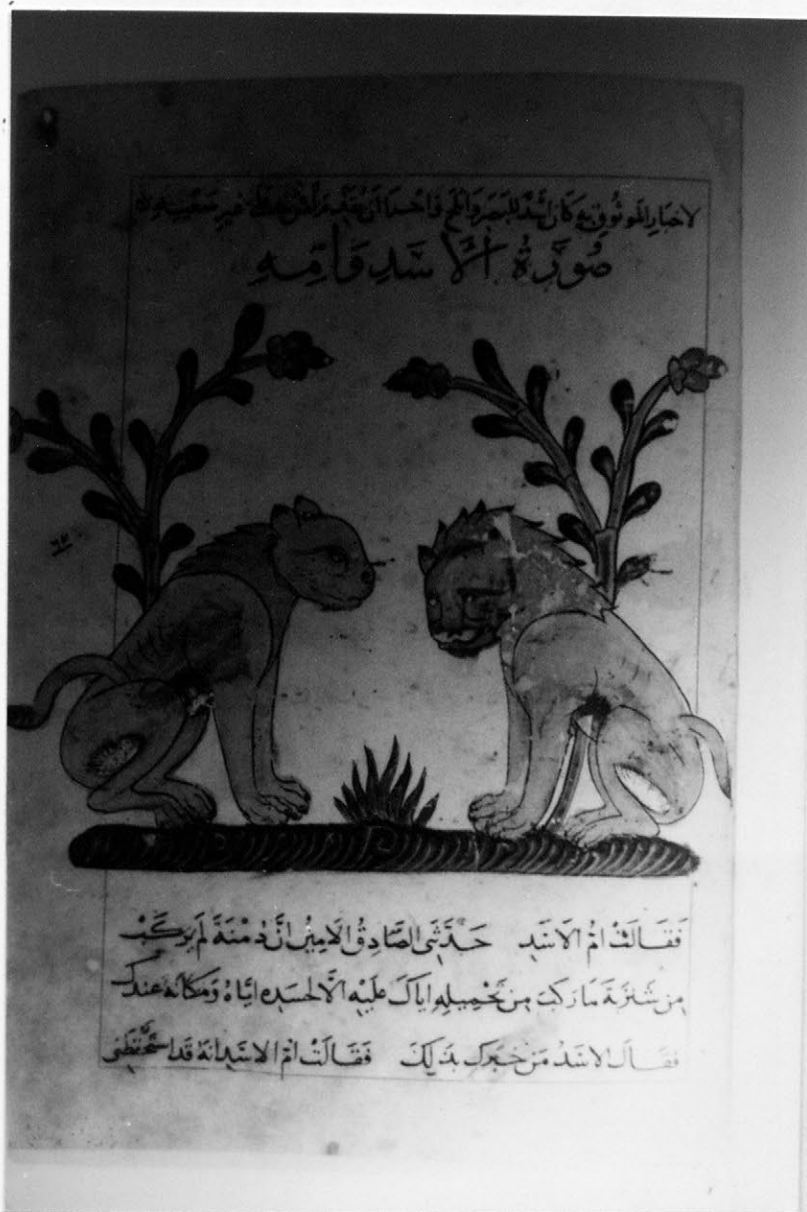
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CAT. 217



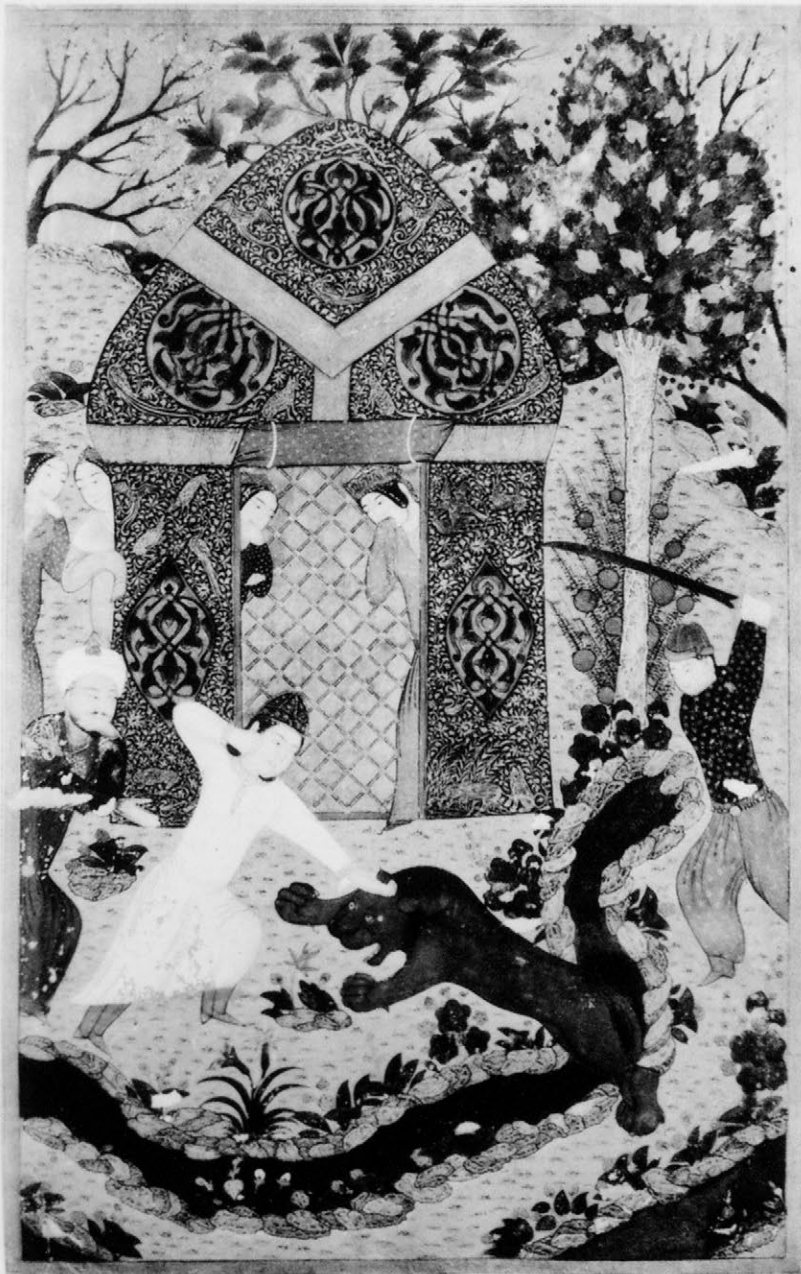
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CAT. 218



167

CAT. 219

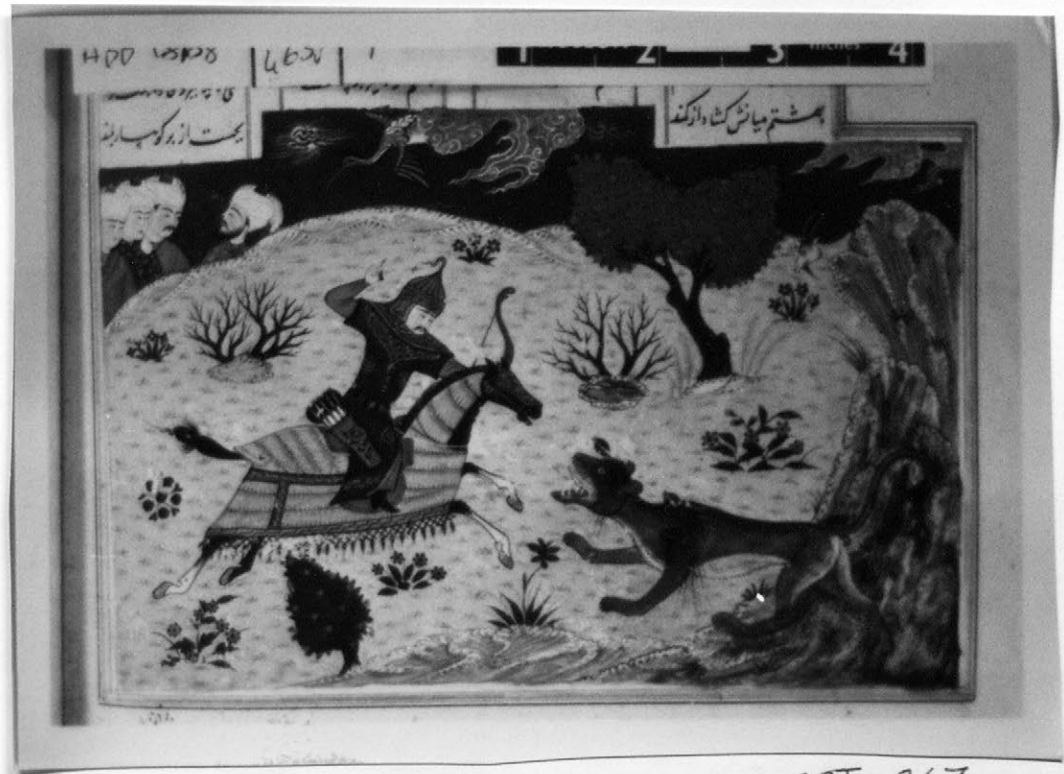


168

CAT. 228



CAT. 251



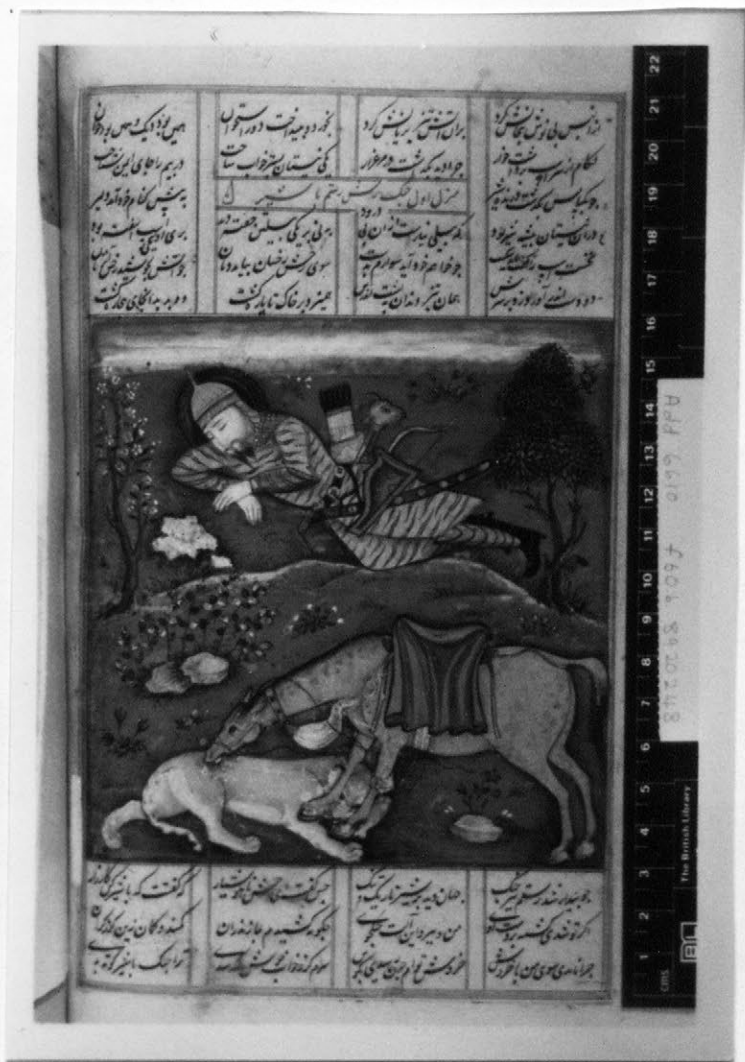
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CAT. 267



173

CAT. 330



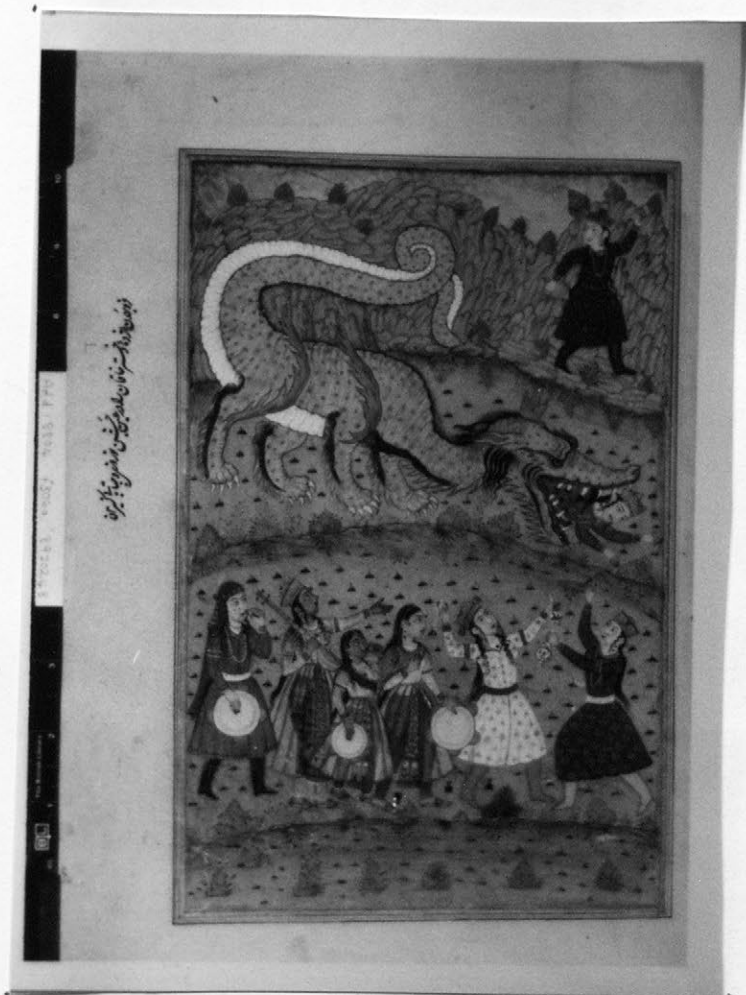
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CAT. 357



175

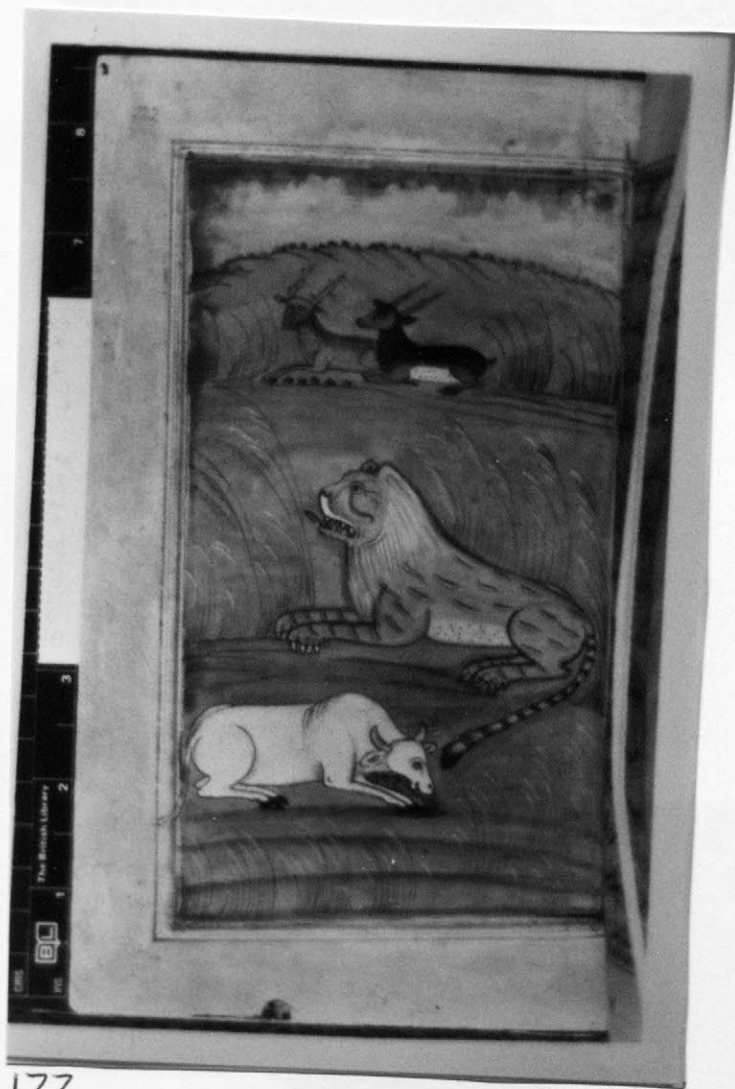
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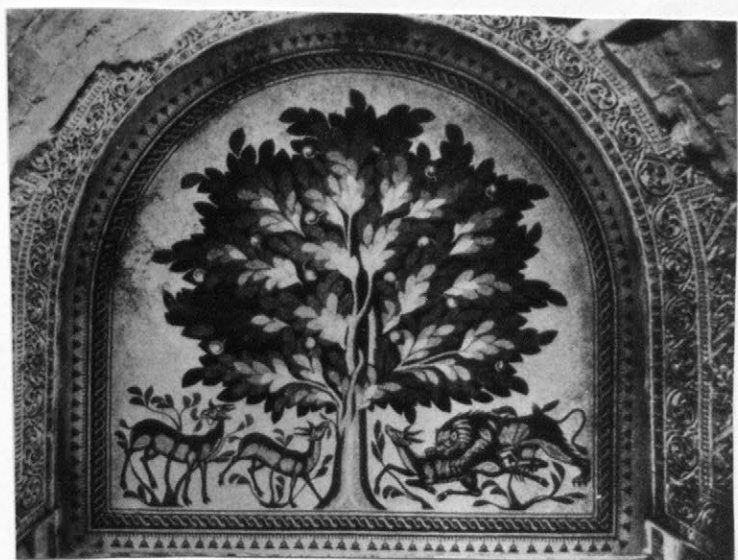
CAT. 362

Figure 177



177

CAT. 367



178

CAT. 378



179

CAT. 379



180

CAT. 382



181

CAT. 385



182a

CAT. 386



182b

605



182c

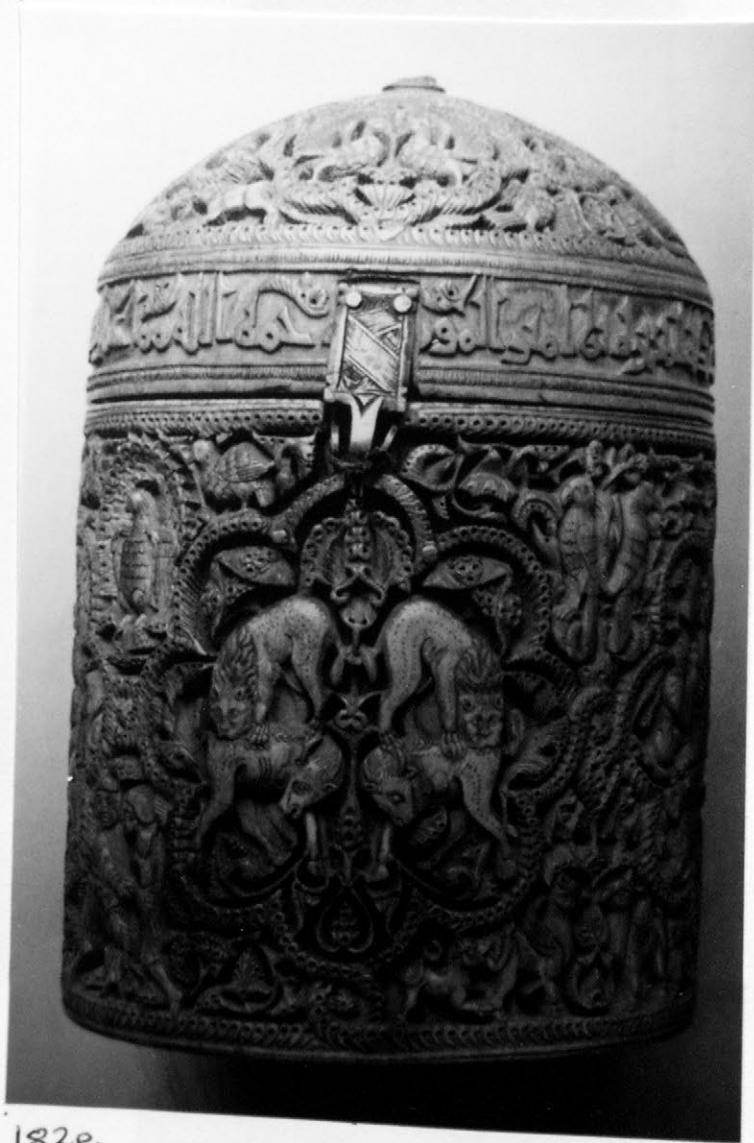
CAT. 386



182d

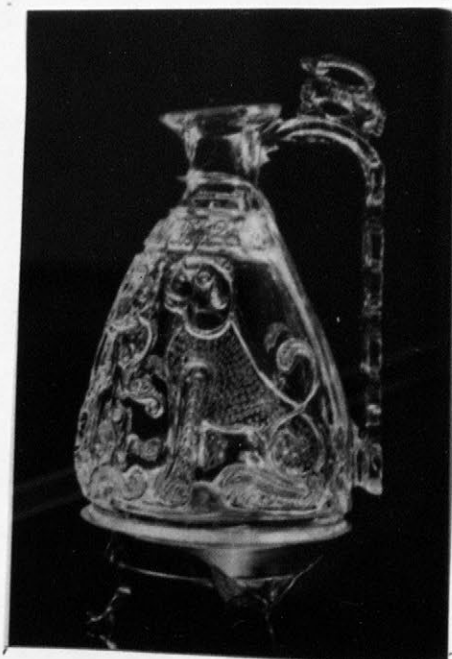
CAT. 386

figure 182e



182e

CAT. 386



183

CAT. 387



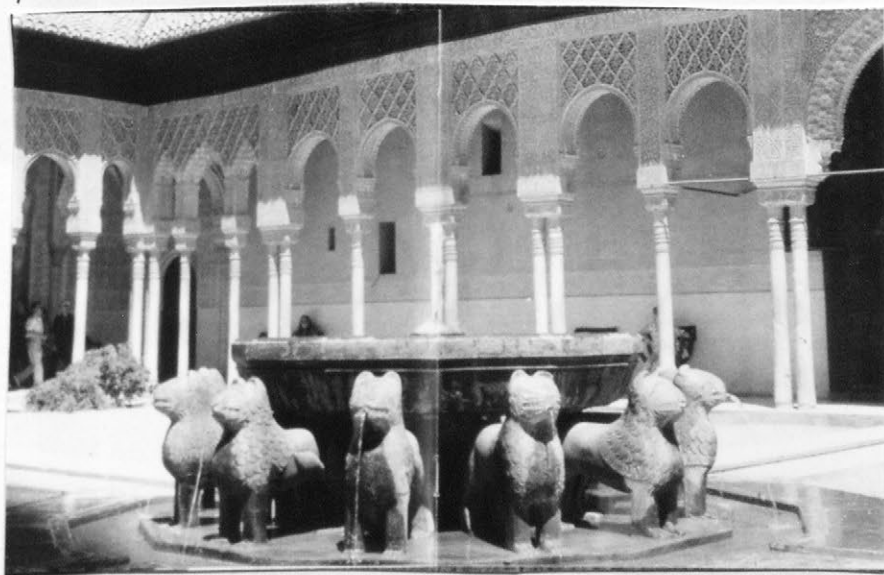
184

CAT. 388



185

CAT. 389



186

CAT. 390



187

CAT. 391



188

CAT. 392



189 CAT. 393

figure 190



190

CAT. 394



191a

CAT. 395



191b



192a

CAT. 396



192b

CAT. 396

192a+b

figure 193



193

CAT. 398



194

CAT. 399



195

CAT. 400



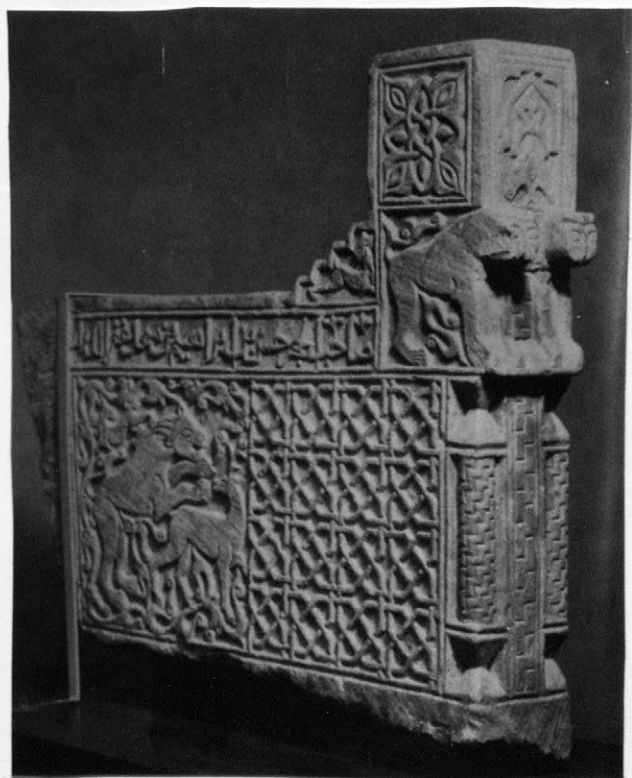
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CAT. 402



197 197

CAT. 403



198

CAT. 404

figure 199



199

CAT. 405



200

CAT. 406



201

CAT. 407



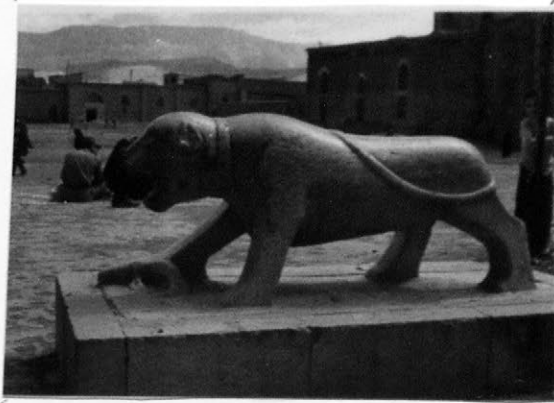
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CAT. 408



203

CAT. 409



204

CAT. 410



205

CAT. 411



206

CAT 412

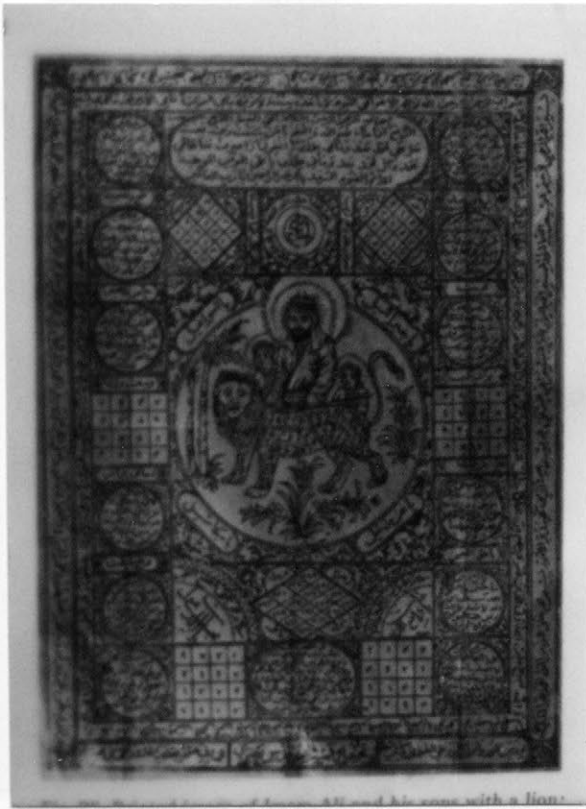


207 CAT. 413



208

CAT. 414



209

CAT. 415

figure 210



210

CAT. 419



211

CAT. 420

figure 212



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CAT. 422.

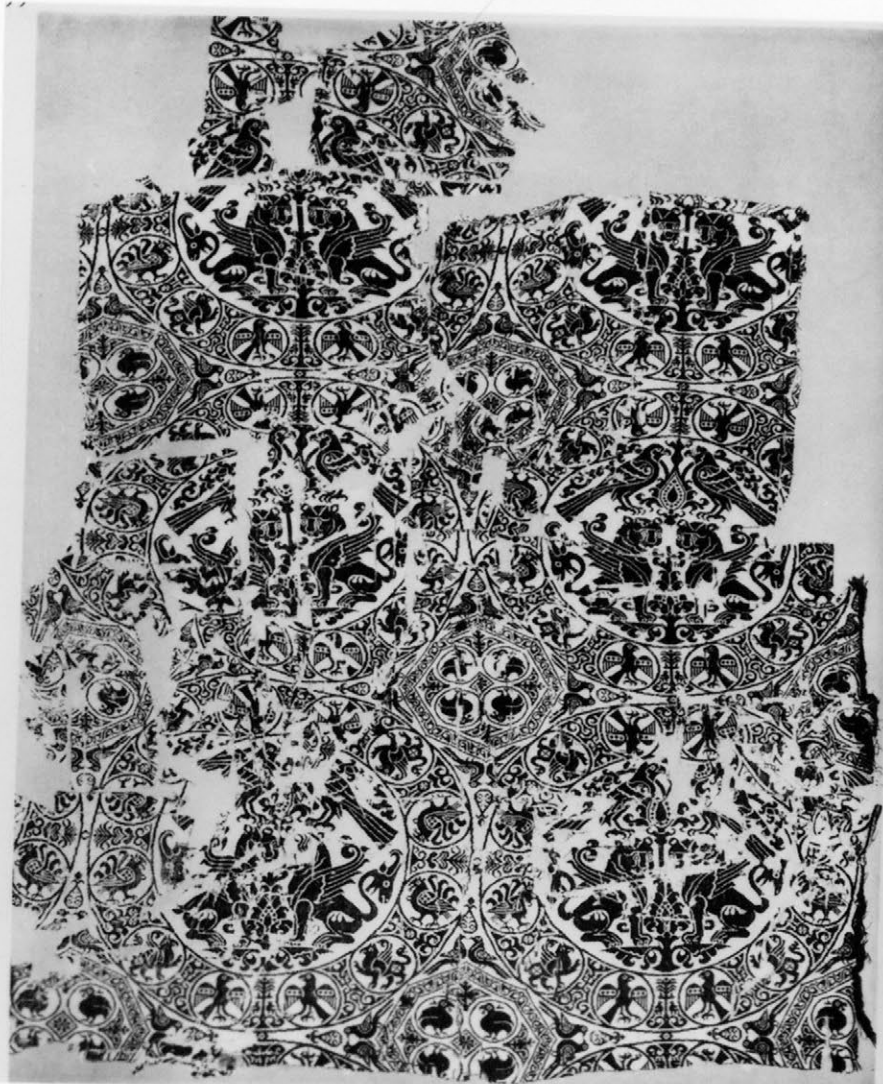
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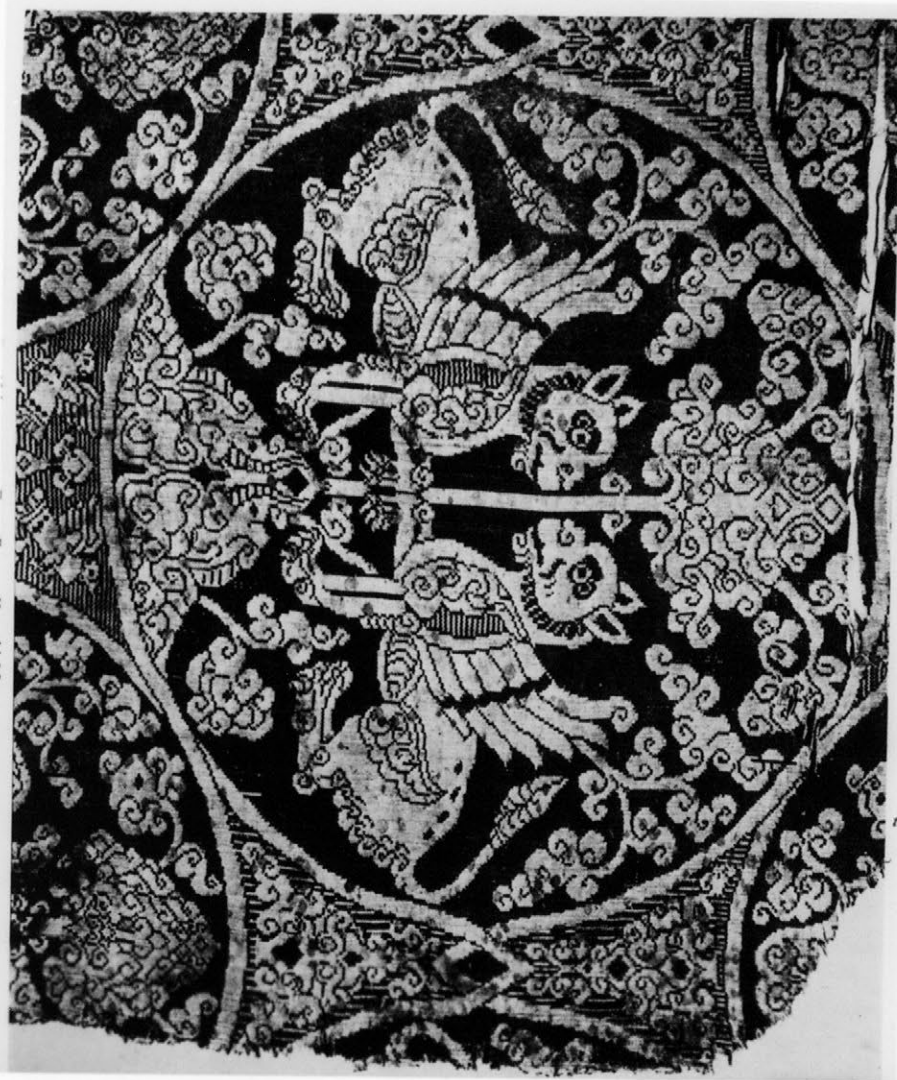
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figure 215



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Figure 216



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Figure 218



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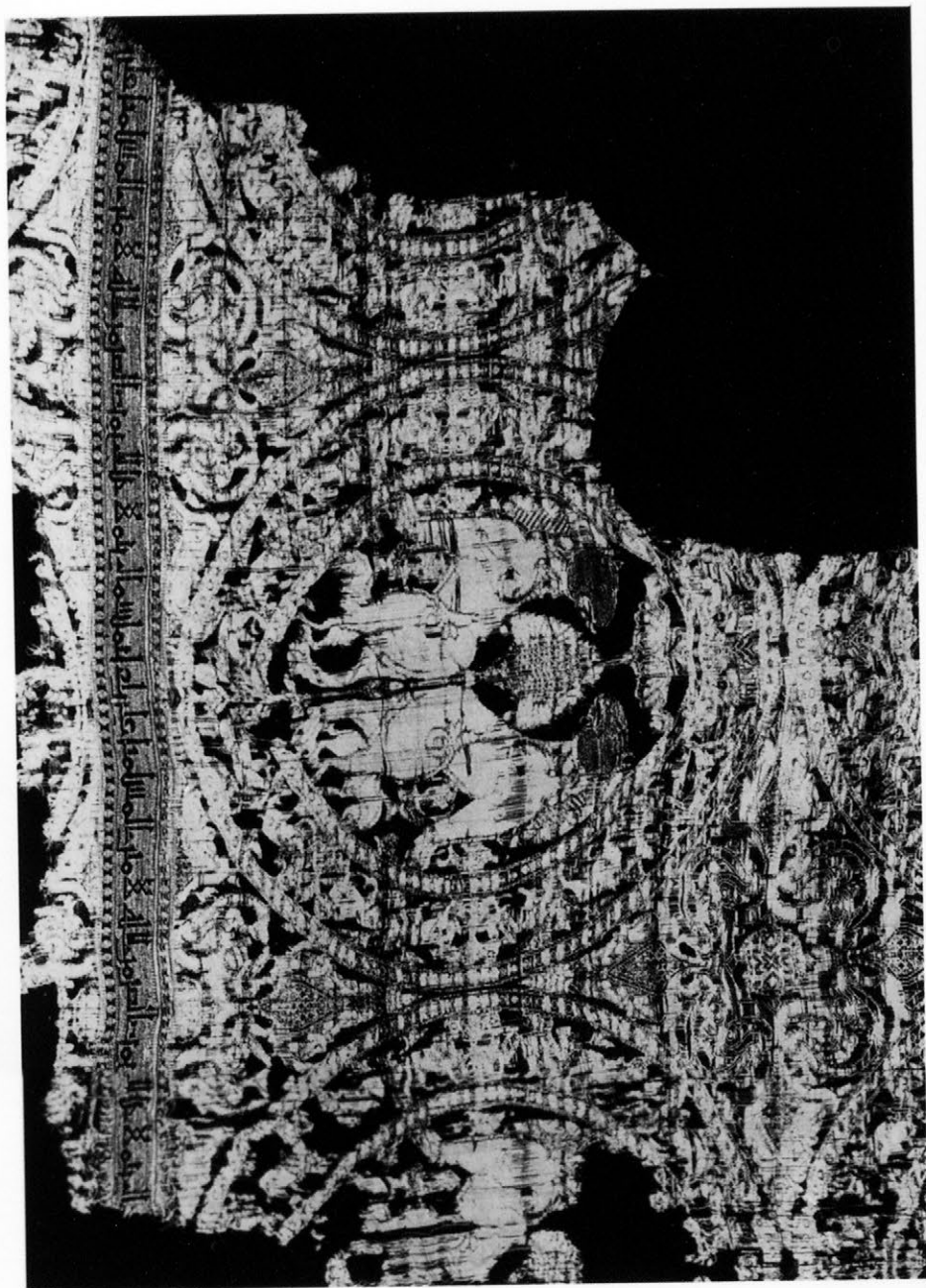
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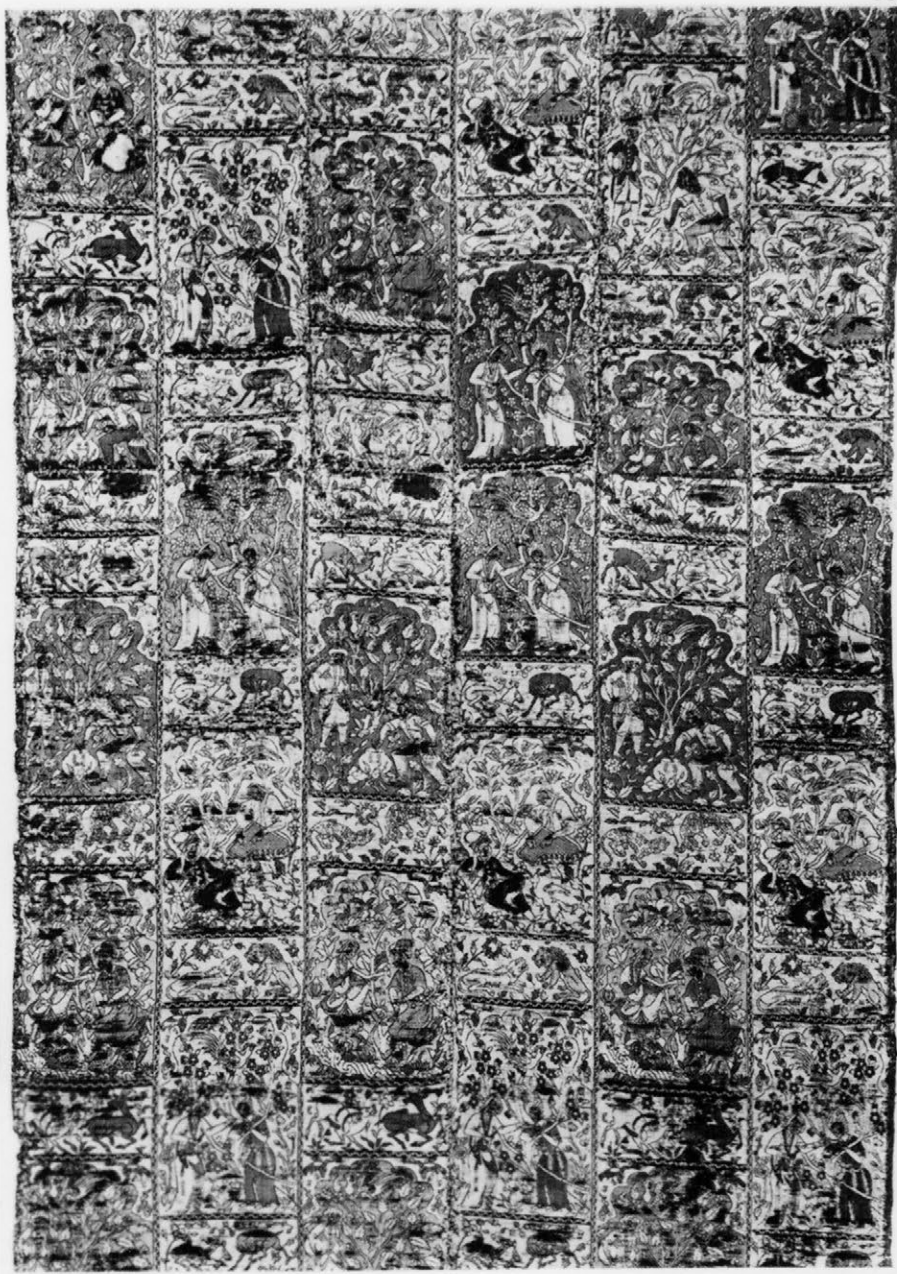
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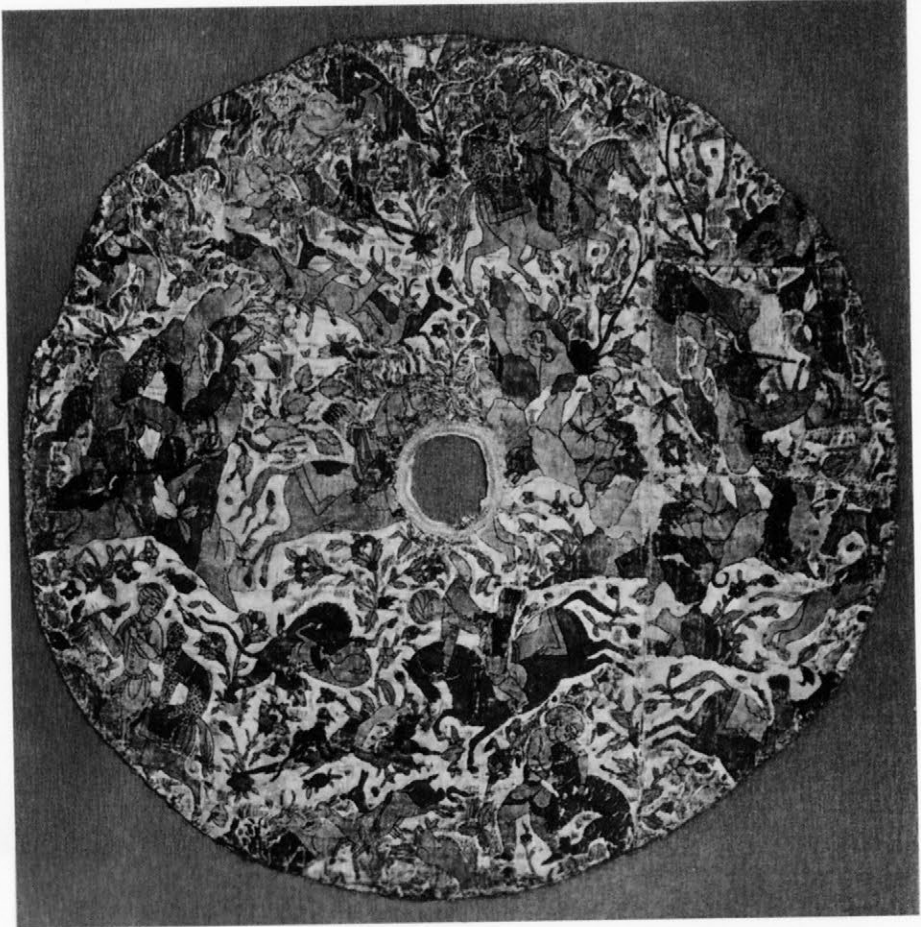
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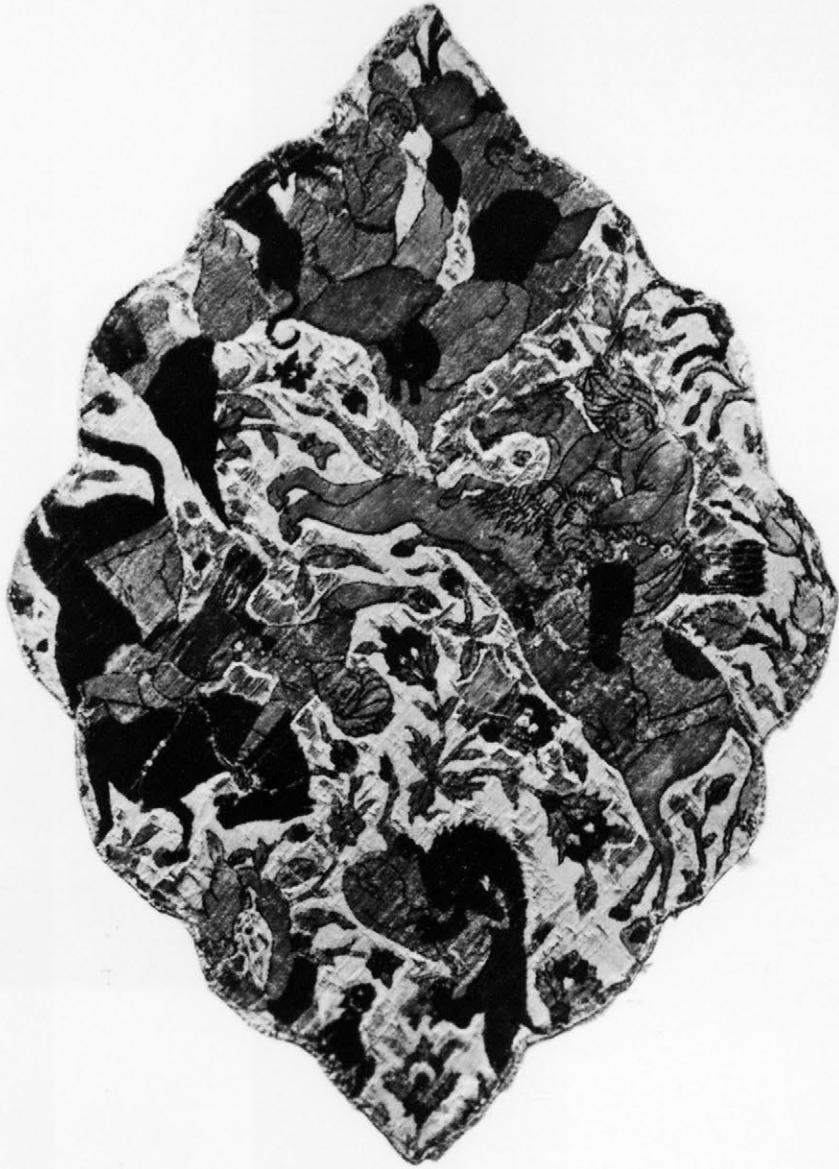
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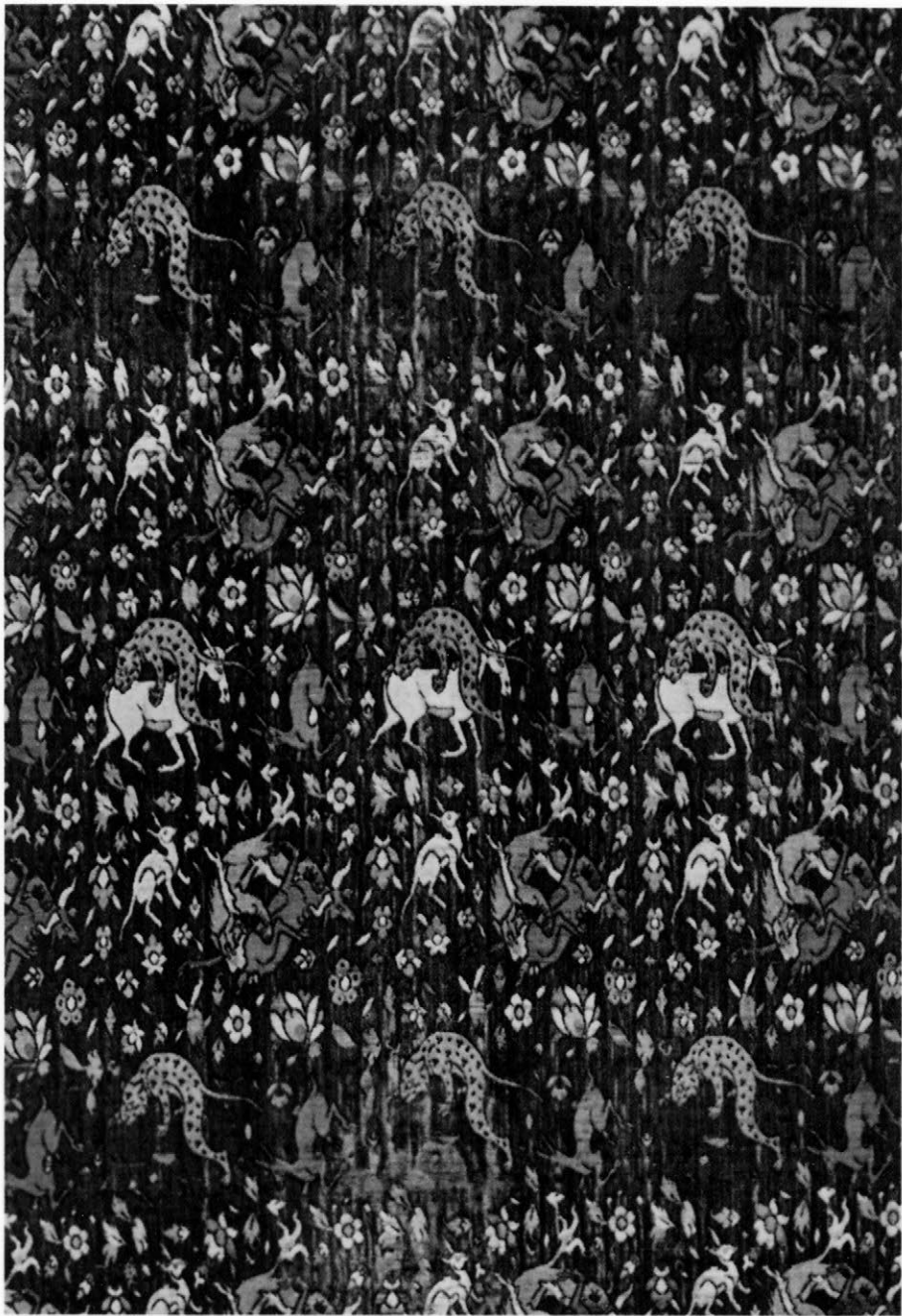
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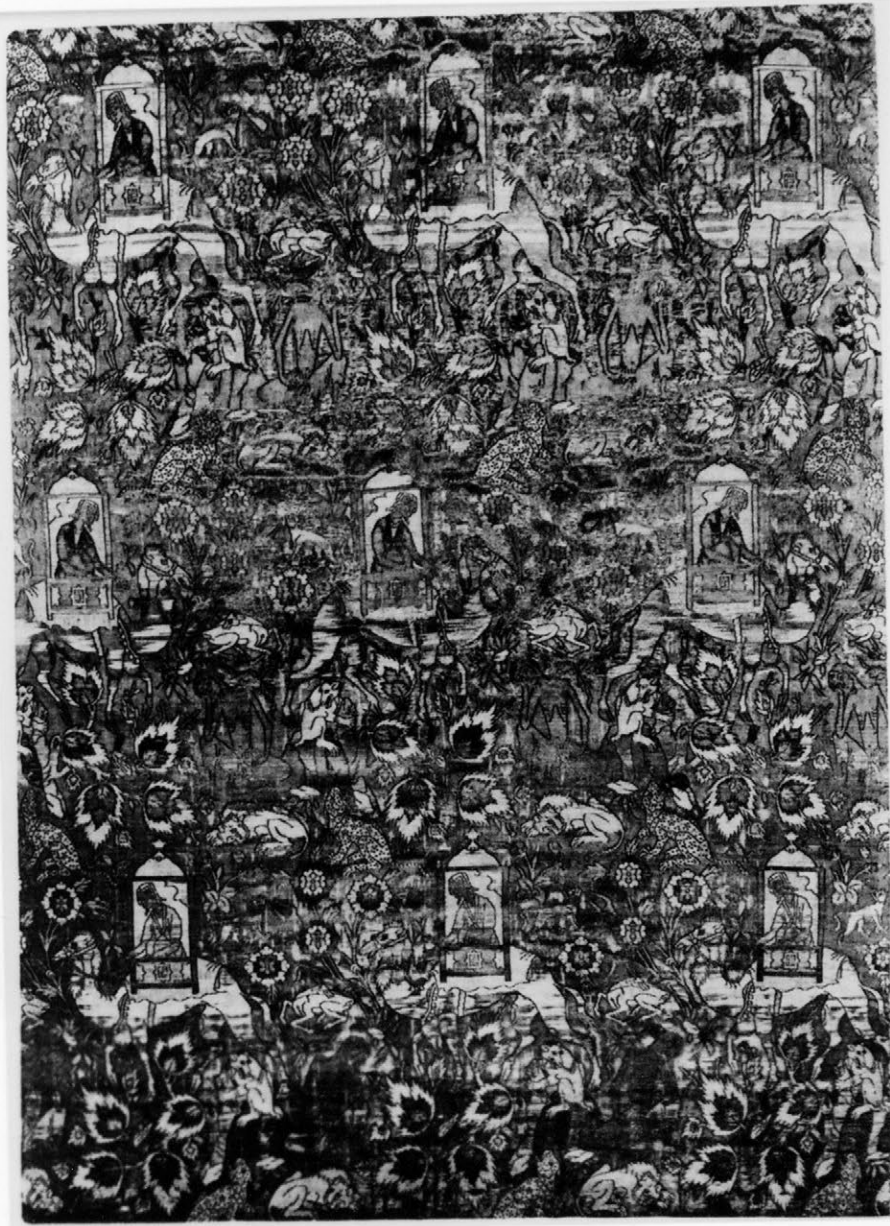
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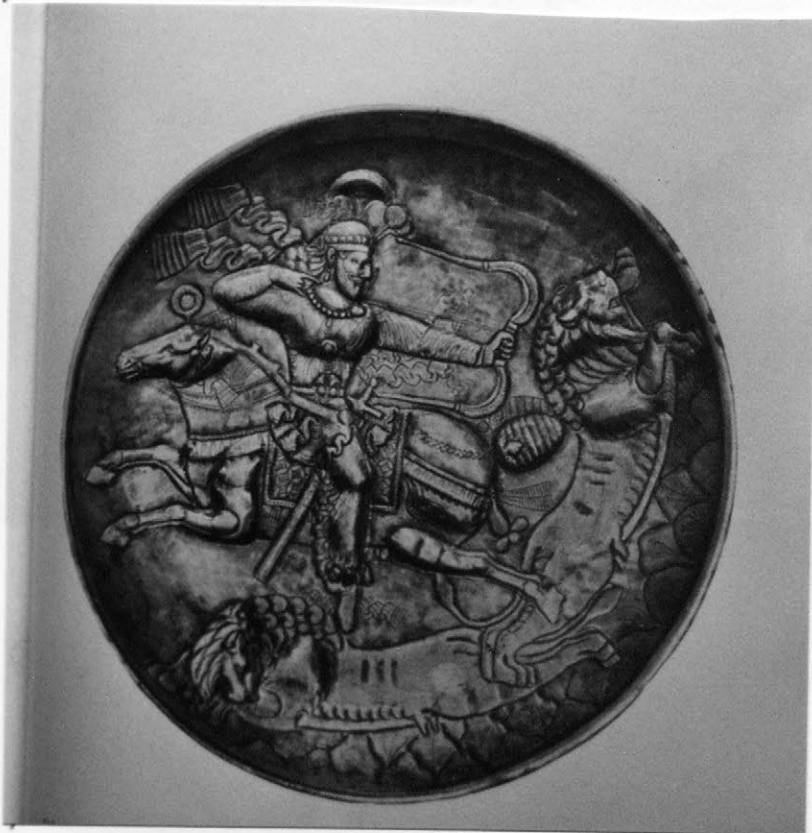
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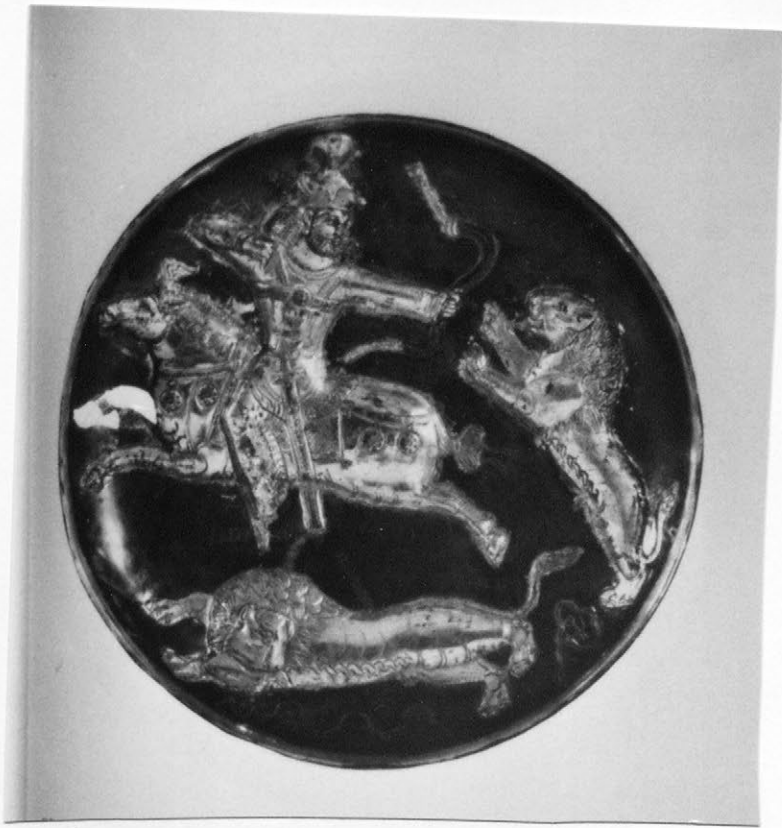
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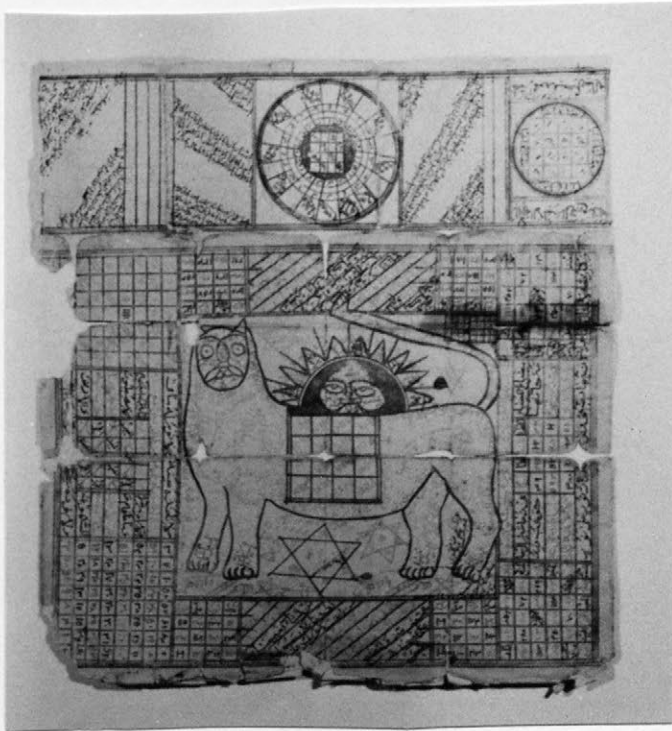
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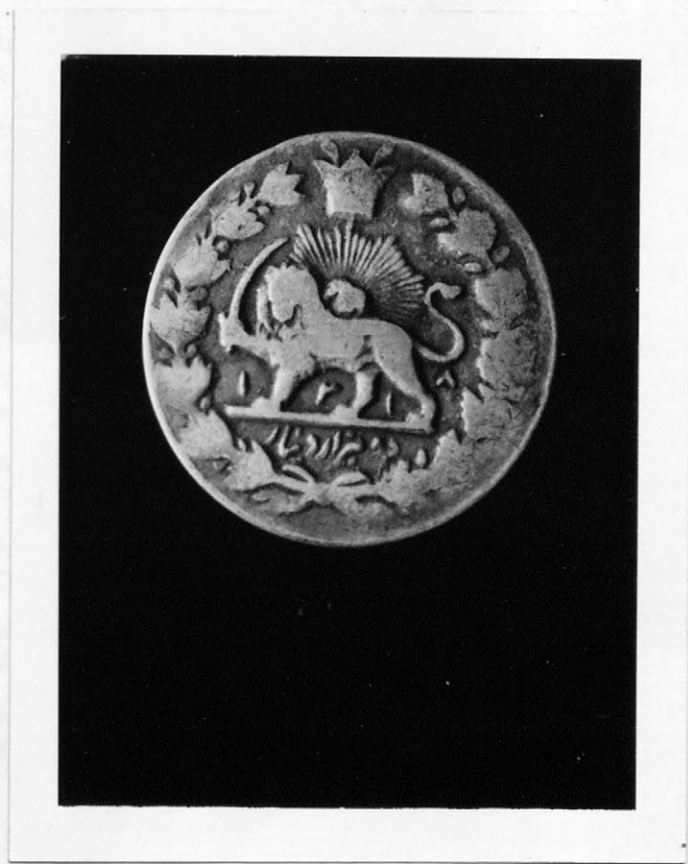
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228. Textile - Pope, A Survey of Persian Art, vol. 6, pl. 1055b. Credit: David Gowers.
229. Textile - Pope, A Survey of Persian Art, vol. 6, pl. 1040b. Credit: David Gowers.
230. Textile - Pope, A Survey of Persian Art, vol. 6, pl. 1039b. Credit: David Gowers.
231. Lion and sun cloth - Tanavoli, Lion Rugs, fig. 32.
232. A magic miscellany - Rogers, J.M. Islamic Art and Design, 1500-1700 p. 43.
233. Coronation robe of Roger II - Rice, Islamic Art, p.158, fig. 156.
234. Silver gilt plate - Harper, P.O. and Meyers, P. Silver Vessels of the Sassanian Period, pl. 10.
235. Silver gilt plate - Harper and Meyers, Silver Vessels of the Sassanian Period, pl. 14.
236. Silver gilt plate - Harper, Silver Vessels of the Sassanian Period, pl. 25.
237. Painting on paper - Tanavoli, Lion Rugs, fig. 54.
238. Lion relief - Hartner, "Pseudoplanetary Nodes of the Moon's orbit in Hindu and Islamic Iconographies." AI (1938), fig. 23. Credit: David Gowers.
239. Silver bowl - Atasoy N. and J. Raby, Iznik, (1989), fig. 541. Credit: David Gowers.
240. Silver gilt lid - Atasoy and Raby, Iznik, fig. 542b. Credit: David Gowers.
241. Coin from Irbil - British Museum reg. no 70.7-9.349. Credit: Venetia Porter.
242. Persian coin - British Museum reg. no 1910.12-6.29. Credit: Venetia Porter.

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